

WR-44

AN EVALUATION OF  
ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIC AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES IN  
WARREN COUNTY, VIRGINIA  
THE VALLEY REGION HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN

by

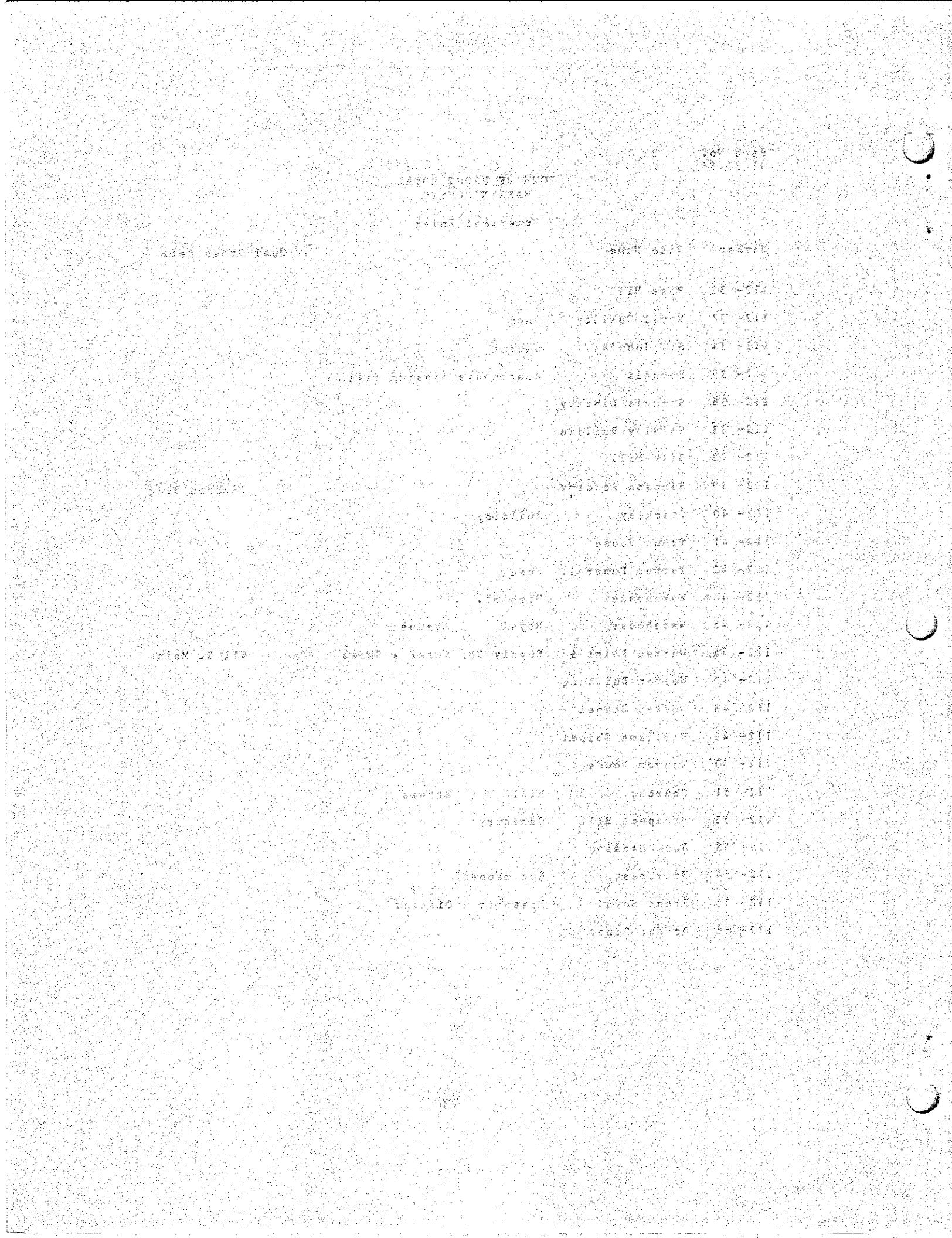
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Regional Architectural Historian

Virginia Division of Historic Landmarks

1985

VIRGINIA DIVISION OF  
HISTORIC LANDMARKS



## THE VALLEY REGION PRESERVATION PLAN

The Virginia Division of Historic Landmarks, as part of its statewide responsibility to implement comprehensive preservation planning in Virginia, is developing a regional preservation plan for the lower Shenandoah Valley. The ultimate goal of the plan is to provide the framework for the protection of significant historic places in the region. The plan will serve as a guide to land-use planners and decision makers about the cultural resources in their localities. The plan seeks to base decisions about the identification, evaluation, registration, and treatment of specific historic districts, buildings, structures, sites, and objects in the context of their larger historic and cultural significance to the nation, state, region, and locality.

This report is a synthesis of information garnered from survey and register activity in one Valley locality to January, 1985. Similar evaluation reports are now available for every county and independent city and town in the lower Shenandoah Valley. The assistance of the following persons, each of whom contributed materially to the content of these evaluations, is gratefully acknowledged: Keith Egloff, archaeologist, formerly with the Division of Historic Landmarks; Dr. Pamela Simpson, professor of Art History at Washington and Lee University; Susan Sherman, of the Preservation Institute; Robert Lee of Berryville; and David Brown, Director of the Historic Staunton Foundation.

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TOWN OF FRONT ROYAL  
WARREN COUNTY

Numerical Index

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
112- 32	Rose Hill	
112- 33	Royal Quality Shop	
112- 34	St. John's Church	
112- 35	Samuels Apartments	missing file
112- 36	Samuels Library	
112- 37	Shirley Building	
112- 38	Silk Mill	
112- 39	Simpson Academy	Simpson Bldg
112- 40	Stickley Building	
112- 41	Trout House	
112- 42	Turner Funeral Home	
112- 44	Warehouse	High St.
112- 45	Warehouse	Royal Avenue
112- 46	Warren Paint & Supply Co/ Kuser's Shoes	411 E. Main
112- 47	Weaver Building	
112- 48	Wesley Chapel	
112- 49	Williams Chapel	
112- 50	Weaver House	
112- 51	Church, Hill	Street
112- 52	Prospect Hill	Cemetery
112- 53	Buck Mansion	
112- 54	Hillcrest	not mapped
112- 55	Front Royal	Historic Distrct
112- 56	Do-Nut Diner	

# COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

## VALLEY REGION

SCALE  
MILES 0 5 10 20 30 40  
KILOMETERS 0 10 20 30 40 50 60  
1 MILE EQUALS 1.6093 KILOMETERS



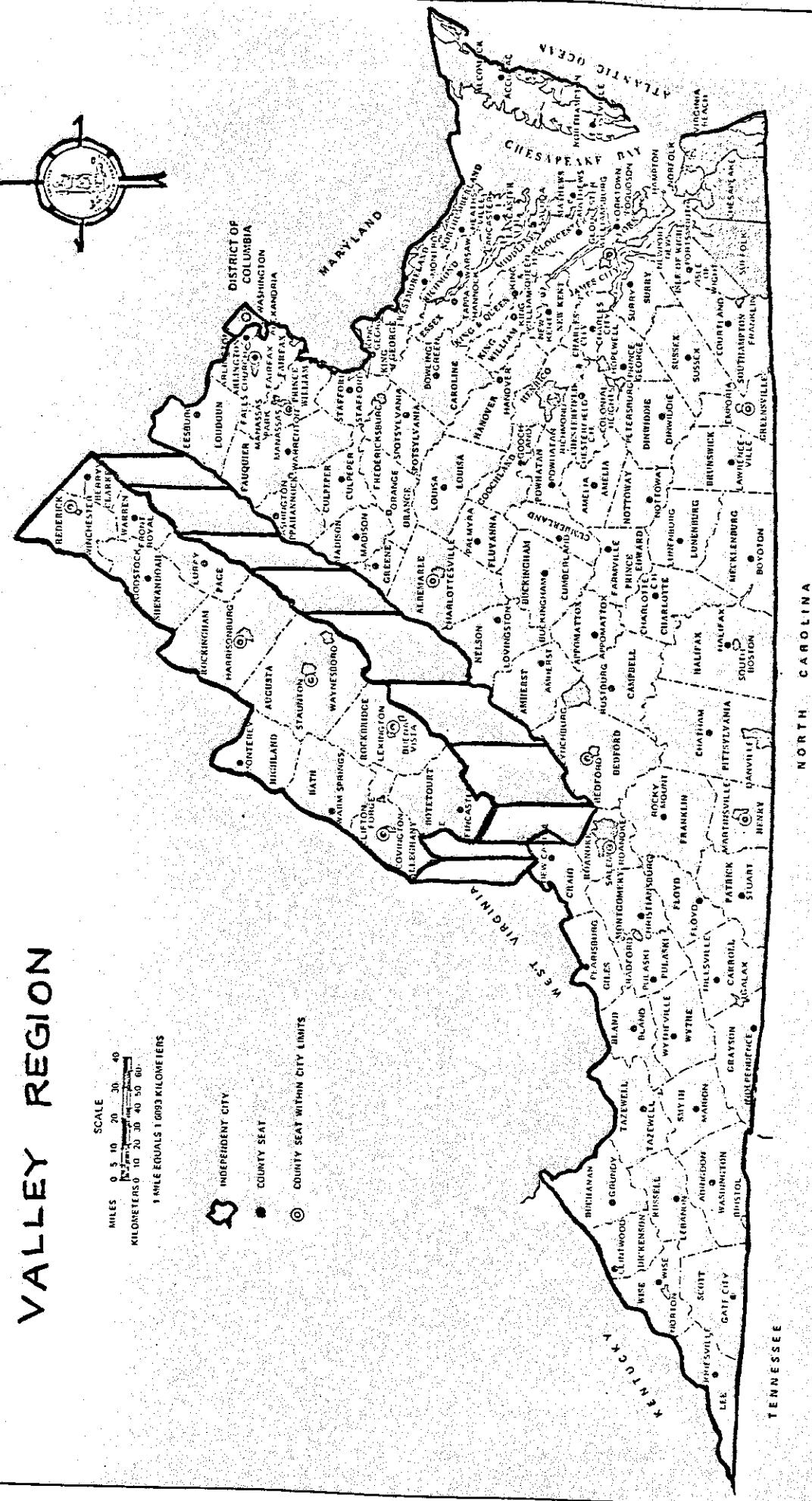
INDEPENDENT CITY



COUNTY SEAT



© COUNTY SEAT WITHIN CITY LIMITS



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TOWN OF FRONT ROYAL  
WARREN COUNTY

Numerical Index

Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
112- 1	Ardham		
112- 2	Colonial, The		
112- 3	Front House		
112- 4	Jones-Clarke	House	High St. Apt
112- 5	Warren County	Court	House & Tres. Off.
112- 6	Weaver House	destroyed	
112- 7	Bel Aire		
112- 8	Randolph-Macon	Academy	
112- 9	Balthis House	57 Chester Street	Leonard Hall
112- 10	Office Building	105	E. Main St.
112- 11	Apartments,	E. Main	Street
112- 12	Bank of Warren		
112- 13	Belle Boyd	Cottage	
112- 15	Criser Chimney		
112- 16	Bonnie Brae		
112- 17	House,	E. Main St	
112- 18	Constitution	Oak	
112- 19	Dentin Ruins		
112- 21	Dunover		
112- 22	Garrison House		
112- 25	House,	Chester	Street
112- 26	Keyser House		
112- 27	Lehew Tavern	Site	
112- 29	Montview Hotel		Afton Inn
112- 31	Oakley		Oak Hill

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
112- 46	Warren Paint & Supply Co/ Kuser's Shoes	411 E. Main
112- 47	Weaver Building	
112- 50	Weaver House	
112- 6	Weaver House destroyed	
112- 48	Wesley Chapel	
112- 49	Williams Chapel	

Warren County State and National Register

1. Compton Gap Archaeological Site (44WR300)
2. Erin
3. Flint Run Archaeological District
4. Mount Zion

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
112- 27	Lehew Tavern Site	
112- 29	Montview Hotel	Afton Inn
	Oak Hill	see 112-31
112- 31	Oakley	Oak Hill
	Oakwood	see 112-31
112- 10	Office Building 105 E. Main St.	
112- 52	Prospect Hill Cemetery	
112- 8	Randolph-Macon Academy	
112- 32	Rose Hill	
112- 33	Royal Quality Shop	
112- 35	Samuels Apartments missing file	
112- 36	Samuels Library	
	Schwarzenbach Huber Co.	FR see 112-38
112- 37	Shirley Building	
112- 38	Silk Mill	
112- 39	Simpson Academy	Simpson Bldg
	Simpson Building	see 112-39
112- 34	St. John's Church	
	St. Leonard Hall 57 Chester Street	see 112-9
112- 40	Stickley Building	
112- 41	Trout House	
112- 42	Turner Funeral Home	
112- 44	Warehouse High St.	
112- 45	Warehouse Royal Avenue	
112- 5	Warren County Court House & Tres. Off.	



Figure . Warren County State and National Register

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TOWN OF FRONT ROYAL

WARREN COUNTY

Alphabetical Index

See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
	Afton Inn	see 112-29
112- 11	Apartments, E. Main Street	
112- 1	Ardham	
112- 9	Balthis House	57 Chester Street Leonard Hall
112- 12	Bank of Warren	
112- 7	Bel Aire	
112- 13	Belle Boyd Cottage	
112- 16	Bonnie Brae	
112- 53	Buck Mansion	
112- 51	Church, Hill Street	
112- 2	Colonial, The	
112- 18	Constitution Oak	
112- 15	Criser Chimney	
112- 19	Dentin Ruins	
112- 56	Do-Nut Diner	
112- 21	Dunover	
112- 3	Front House	
112- 55	Front Royal Historic District	
112- 22	Garrison House	
	High Street Apartments	see 112-4...
112- 54	Hillcrest	not mapped
112- 25	House, Chester Street	
112- 17	House, E. Main St.	
112- 4	Jones-Clarke House	High St. Apt
112- 26	Keyser House	

~~Archaeological Resources Inventory Data Base~~

~~County: WARREN COUNTY~~

~~Part I. Native American Resources~~

~~a. VRCA Surveys and Survey Data~~

There are ca. 275 Native American sites listed in the state files for Warren County. Of these sites, 263 were recorded either by the Thunderbird Research Corporation, or between 1978-80

by the Regional Center of the Virginia Division of Historic Landmarks located at the Thunderbird Archaeological Park and Museum, or by the Thunderbird Archaeological Park and Museum. The

only major archaeological reconnaissance survey in the county, later involving testing and mitigation, was conducted in 1980 by Thunderbird Research Corporation on the Front Royal Sewage line facilities along the South Fork of the Shenandoah River (Snyder and Fehr 1984).

~~b. Virginia and National Register~~

There are 73 sites that currently show potential for intact features, strata, or Paleoindian remains (Appendix A). Thirty-eight of those sites are located within the Flint Run Archaeological District, the only National Register nomination of Native American cultural resources in the county (See National Register listing). The district, an outstanding combination of cultural resources rarely found concentrated in one area, includes 8 sites with Paleoindian remains, 7 Middle Woodland stone burial mounds, 3 Late Woodland stockaded villages, and the other sites with a mixture of Archaic and/or Woodland cultural material. In

**WARREN COUNTY QUAD MAP ABBREVIATIONS**

BN	Bentonville
BO	Boyce
CG	Chester Gap
FR	Front Royal
LN	Linden
SC	Stephens City
SB	Strasburg

fact, the district is so remarkable that a portion, known as the Thunderbird Archeological District, is listed as a National Historic Landmark. The Compton Gap Site (44WR320), located in the Shenandoah National Park, is on the State Register. There are 17 stone burial mounds from sites 44WR73, 77, 82, 117, 123, 293, 294, and 313 that might best be registered in a thematic nomination along with other mounds from Page and Shenandoah counties. The Habron site (44WR1) along with 44WR3, 299, 300 and 301 should be reviewed and nominated as the Cabin Run Archaeological District.

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See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93-159	Stone Wall & Retainers	CG
93-160	Ford	CG missing file
93-161	Old Road Remains	CG no file
93-163	Shannon Hill	FR
93-164	Antrim-McKay House	FR
93-165	Flint Run Arch. Dist.	BN, SB
93-166	Hazzard Mill Site	BN
93-168	Compton Gap Site	CG
93-169	Olmstead House	LN

## 2. Historic/Architectural Resources

### a. DHL Surveys and Survey Data

The Warren County architectural survey consists of 159 individual files, including six empty files (93-143, 93-144, 93-149, 93-160, 93-161) and eleven prehistoric or historic archaeological sites. The survey files for the incorporated town of Front Royal consist of 49 individual files and only one empty file (112-35). The following file numbers remain unassigned in the Warren County survey files: 93-1, 93-63, 93-147, 93-148, 93-156, 93-157, 93-158, 93-162, and 93-167 while unassigned survey numbers for Front Royal include: 112-14, 112-20, 112-23, 112-24, 112-28, 112-30, and 11-43.

A total of 27 historic archaeological sites have been recorded in the VRCA survey files. Of these reports, seven sites are represented in the VDHL Warren County architectural files and one site is represented in the VDHL Front Royal architectural survey files.

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See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number Site Name Quad Cross Ref.

93-128 Rock Hill LN  
93-129 Scroggins-Hitt House FR  
93-130 Shannon FR  
93-131 Stokes House FR  
93-132 Stonewall Chapel #1 LN  
93-133 Stonewall Chapel #2 destroyd LN  
93-134 Stonewall Chapel #3 LN  
93-135 Forest, The SB  
93-136 Ashby Log House BO  
93-137 Wakeman House SB  
93-138 Whittham House SB  
93-139 Apple Farm LN  
93-140 Greenfield LN  
93-141 Reynolds House LN Taite-Grubbs  
93-142 Cash Farm FR unmapped  
93-143 Riverton Mill FR missing file  
93-144 Dungadin Home #1 FR missing file  
93-145 Dungadin Home #2 FR missing file  
93-146 Dungadin Chimney FR  
93-149 New Pond & Dam BN missing file  
93-150 Oak Hill BN  
93-151 Stone Embankment BN  
93-152 Maddox House, C. J. FR  
93-153 Stone Fences & Cleared Fields BN  
93-155 Stone Fences & Remains of Old Orch. BN

Representation of the ten historic themes in the individual architectural and historic archaeological survey files by county and town is as follows:

Warren County

	<u>Architecture</u>	<u>Archaeology</u>
Residential/Domestic	112	7
Agriculture	0	1
Government/Law/Welfare	0	0
Education	4	0
Military	2	2
Religion	11	0
Social/Cultural	0	0
Transportation	3	2
Commerce	8	0
Industry/Manufacturing/Crafts	6	8

Front Royal

	<u>Architecture</u>	<u>Archaeology</u>
Residential/Domestic	23	2
Agriculture	0	0
Government/Law/Welfare	1	0
Education	2	0
Military	1	0
Religion	4	0
Social/Cultural	0	0
Transportation	2	0
Commerce	10	0
Industry/Manufacturing/Crafts	1	0

Note: Unable to determine theme for three artifact scatter sites.

Agriculture-related resources such as barns, corncribs, etc. were documented as a part of surveys of farmsteads listed under the residential/domestic theme. Buildings that are considered historical resources under more than one theme are listed under each theme.

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Numerical Index

\*See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number Site Name Quad Cross Ref.

93-103	Bowman's Mill	SB
93-104	Brownstown Church	CG
93-105	Brownstown Parsonage	CG
93-106	Cedar Creek Battle-field	SB
93-107	Cedar Creek Indian Village	SB
93-108	Deaver Home	CCG
93-109	Druid Hill	FR
93-110	Fountful Farm	CCG
93-111	Grassland Farm	ALN
93-112	Hollow House	SB
93-113	Linden House #1	ALN
93-114	Linden House #2	ALN
93-115	Linder House #3	ALN
93-116	Linden Railroad Station	FLN
93-117	Linden Tavern	ALN
93-118	Linden Tavern House	ALN
93-119	Mounshell House	SB
93-120	Oregon Hollow Cabin	ALN
93-121	Pond House	SB
93-122	Powers Home	ALN
93-123	River Farm	SB
93-124	Riverbottom Cabin	SB
93-125	Riverbottom House	BN
93-126	Riverside House #1	FR
93-127	Riverside House #2	FR

The Warren County and Front Royal architectural survey can be divided into two phases of activity. The first ten county survey files (93-1) and the first seven Front Royal town files (112-1 through 112-7) were compiled by Fleming McMullin, Jr. for the Historic American Building Survey (HABS) in 1958. These files consist of a standard HABS survey form and one exterior photograph of the recorded building. Although more complete than most other HABS survey forms, the Warren County and Front Royal HABS forms provide only brief architectural information of the exterior of the buildings as well as perhaps comments on interior features, some historical information on original or past owners of the buildings, generally accurate dates of construction, and crude floor plans with overall dimensions. Mention is sometimes made of outbuildings, but they are never documented. All of the HABS surveyed buildings in the county, and town files, except the 1936 Warren County Courthouse, are 18th-century and early-to-mid 19th-century dwellings of some architectural prominence or historical significance. In 1968, all the previously recorded HABS survey files were updated with the addition of several exterior photographs of each building. Three new survey reports (112-8, 112-9, 112-10) were also added to the Front Royal town files in 1968.

The second and major phase of survey activity provided the bulk of the Warren County survey files. John V. Pearson, regional representative of the DHL, submitted survey files 93-12 through 93-164 after he completed an architectural survey of the county in

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See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93- 78	Shambaugh House		SC Shambaugh Pl
93- 79	Shannon Hill		LN
93- 80	Fairview Farm		FR Shen.Val.CC
93- 81	Shenandoah Valley	Country Club Apt	FR
93- 82	Spengler Hall		BN
93- 83	Springdale Farm		FR
93- 84	Bentonville Store #1		BN
93- 85	Bentonville Store #2		BN
93- 86	Tavener Place		FR
93- 87	Turkey Tract		FR
93- 88	Updike House	(More or Less)	BN
93- 89	Updike House		BN Perna House
93- 90	Running Brook Farm		BN R.B. Fm.Mill
93- 91	Valley View Farm		SC
93- 92	Wallihan Farm		CG
93- 93	Walton, Isaac Park		BN
93- 94	Willow Brook Farm		FR
93- 95	Brownstown Road Mountain Home		FR
93- 96	House (at Rock- land)		FR
93- 97	Zion Baptist Church		SC
93- 98	Zollman Mill destroyed		BN
93- 99	Apple Mansion		LN
93-100	Bennett Chapel		SB
93-101	Bennett House		SB
93-102	Bethel United Brethren Church		SB

1970-71. In comparison to other county surveys Pearson recorded a relatively high number of non-residential buildings such as churches, schools, commercial stores, and mills, a total especially surprising for a small county such as Warren. Most of the non-residential buildings date from the late 19th and early 20th centuries. By far the majority of surveyed buildings are residences, 112 out of a total of 159, and nearly half of these residences represent the early-to-mid- 19th century, while approximately one third of the dwellings date to the late 19th century. Only 11 possibly date to the 18th century and five date to the early 20th century. The small number of 18th-century examples is expected due to many earlier structures having been engulfed by larger additions, thereby making detection difficult. Many 18th-century buildings were also later replaced by larger and more comfortable dwellings.

Pearson used the standard DHL architectural survey form to record basic information about the surveyed building; such as quad location, present use, building material, number of stories, etc. However, often neither an architectural description was written nor was historical information supplied. Dates of construction are often missing, but generally accurate if indicated. Floor plans are rarely drawn, but informative site plans are usually provided. The best asset of Pearson's survey is the photographic coverage of the recorded buildings and outbuildings. Although usually only exterior photographs were taken, they are of good

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See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 52	Jett, Miller, House	SC Jett Place
93- 53	Jett, Miller House	SC Jett Home
93- 54	Jett Shop	SC
93- 55	Jett Store	SC
93- 56	Keim, Al, House	CG
93- 57	Lackawanna	FR
93- 58	Last Resort	BN
93- 59	Lewin Cabin Ruins	CG
93- 60	Lewin Cabin	CG Downey Place
93- 61	Liberty Hall	CG
93- 62	McKay Church	SC
93- 64	McKay, H. F., House	SC
93- 65	McKay, Jacob House	FR
93- 66	Mitchell, Rubin House	BN
93- 67	Cover House	CG
93- 68	Quarry Stone House	FR
93- 69	Ralls, W. A., House	BN
93- 70	Riverton Post Office & Grocery	FR Arts & Crfts
93- 71	Robinson Ruins	CG
93- 72	Rockland Public School	FR Arts & Crfts
93- 73	Rocky Glen Farm	SC
93- 74	Rocky Grove	BN
93- 75	Rudacille, Phillip House	BN Compton Hse.
93- 76	Rudacille, Wash House	CG
93- 77	Shambaugh House	SC

quality and comprehensive in coverage. Interior photographs usually record notable interior features such as mantels and other woodwork.

Only one building (93-169) and one historic archaeological site (93-166) have been added to the VDHL Warren County survey files since 1971. These files resulted either from a request for technical assistance in reconstruction or a request for National Register eligibility.

In the spring of 1985 a simple windshield survey of much of the county was conducted by a DHL architectural historian who travelled most of the county's roads and noted significant architectural resources that had not been previously recorded.

Although no quads were completely surveyed, all regions of the county received some degree of coverage.

John V. Pearson also completed the bulk of survey reports for the town of Front Royal. Beginning with survey file number 112-11 and ending with 112-53, he recorded mostly antebellum residences and late 19th-century commercial structures in the same manner as the county survey. Consequently, the survey reports are of similar quality. Only two survey files have been added to the town inventory since 1971 and a historic district in Front Royal is proposed by the VDHL for the near future. Recently, a comprehensive architectural survey of much of the proposed district was completed. Almost all of the Warren County historic archaeological files were obtained by VRCA archaeologists who have fieldchecked the sites. Most of the sites either represent the

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See Attached List for Quad Abbreviation

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 27	Cedarville Stores	FR
93- 28	Cloud House	CG Robinson Pl.
93- 29	Compton House	BN Reel Home
93- 30	Compton, Thaddeus House	BN
93- 31	Contentment	SB Paradise Fm.
93- 32	Cool Spring Church	BN
93- 33	Copp House	SB
93- 34	Dellinger Cabin	SB
93- 35	Dellinger House	SB
93- 36	Folly Farm	FR
93- 37	Fortsouth	SB
93- 38	Gently Farm	FR
93- 39	Gooney Brink	CG
93- 40	Gooney Run Lodge	CG
93- 41	Gore House	FR
93- 42	Grant, John House	BN
93- 43	Guy General Store	BN
93- 44	Hardy, Agnes P. House	FR
93- 45	Hatchery House	SB
93- 46	Hendrick, Col. J. P., House	FR
93- 47	Henry House	BN
93- 48	House	BO
93- 49	Jenkins House	SC
93- 50	Jenkins Gap Farm	CG
93- 51	Jennings, Ruben House	BN

industry/manufacturing/crafts theme, such as mill sites and copper mines, or the residential/domestic theme, such as 18th-century house sites. Many of the survey files were superficially recorded by John V. Pearson during his architectural survey of the county.

Among other archaeological site types are two Civil War trenches; two river fords, and a 19th-century octagonal wooden silo site.

Geographically, the distribution of historic sites by U.S.G.S. quadrangle is as follows:

Bentonville	27	4
Boyce	3	0
Chester Gap	20	6
Front Royal	90 (including 49 in the town of Front Royal)	9 (including 1 in the town of Front Royal)
Linden	19	3
Middletown	0	1
Stephens	17	1
Strasburg	21	3

Considering the fact that only one quad, Front Royal quad, is completely contained within the bounds of Warren County, while the other quads have varying percentages of Warren County land within their bounds, geographically the county's recorded architectural sites appear to be evenly distributed. As expected, the Front Royal quad, which includes the town of Front Royal, contains the majority of sites. Besides including the county's center of population, the quad also contains the town of Riverton, a number of historic resources located along the courses of the Shenandoah River, and historic resources along the main road (U.S. Route 340) leading into Front Royal. In contrast, the

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See Attached List For Quad Abbreviation

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 2	Chapel Hill	FR 15 - 60
93- 3	Erin	SC 15 - 60
93- 4	Guard Hill	FR 15 - 60
93- 5	Signal Knob	SB 05 - 60
93- 6	Long Meadows	SB 15 - 60
93- 7	McKay, Robert	House FR 15 - 60
93- 8	Mount Zion	BO 15 - 60
93- 9	Mountain Home	FR 15 - 60
93- 10	River Bend	SB 15 - 60
93- 11	Riverside House	FR 15 - 60
93- 12	Airport House	FR 15 - 60
93- 13	Ashby Farm	SC 15 - 60
93- 14	Ashby House	SC 15 - 60 Hilltop Farm
93- 15	Baggarly, Bill	House CG 05 - 60
93- 16	Bentonville	Railroad Station BN destroyed
93- 17	Bolt House	SC 15 - 60
93- 18	Boyd's Mill	House CG 05 - 60
93- 19	Boyd's Mill Race	Ruins CG 05 - 60
93- 20	Brownstown	Church CG 15 - 60
93- 21	Buckton School	FR 15 - 60
93- 22	Bunker Hill	Cabin SC 15 - 60
93- 23	Caphart's	Building CG 05 - 60
93- 24	Caphart's	Store CG 05 - 60
93- 25	Cedarbrook	Farm CG 15 - 60 FR 05 - 60
93- 26	Cedarville	Baptist Church FR 15 - 60

Bentonville, Strasburg, Chester Gap, and Linden quads each contain about the same number of sites. Each of these quads features a large percentage of mountainous land with few historic resources, river and creek valleys with farmsteads, and small villages with a variety of historic resources. The Boyce and Middletown quads contain only a fraction of Warren County land, and therefore include few historic resources. Stephens City quad also contains only a small part of Warren County; however, the towns of Reliance and Nineveh help to account for the high number of recorded historic resources in this quad.

Most of the historic archaeological sites are located in the Front Royal quad probably because the Front Royal area has historically served as the center of population and contains perhaps the most archaeological sites in the county. So few recorded sites are located elsewhere that it is difficult to explain the survey's geographical bias. In short, more archaeological survey is needed in every quad in order to record sites representative of all historical themes and historical periods before a fair evaluation of Warren County's archaeological resources can be made.

Although Warren County appears to have been adequately surveyed for architectural resources, a windshield survey of 1985 revealed that a number of historic buildings had not been recorded in previous surveys. Mostly farmhouses and agriculture-related structures, these buildings and others should at least be surveyed to the reconnaissance level of documentation. Current survey

**WARREN COUNTY QUAD MAP ABBREVIATIONS**

BN	Bentonville
BO	Boyce
CG	Chester Gap
FR	Front Royal
LN	Linden
SC	Stephens City
SB	Strasburg

files of all previously recorded buildings should also be updated and better documented. More examples of buildings representative of the government/law/welfare, education, military, social/cultural, and transportation themes should be especially sought since the present survey files contain so few examples of buildings representing these themes.

Transportation-related structures such as early 20th-century motor courts, restaurants, and diners associated with the tourist industry, are especially abundant south of Front Royal at the entrance to the Skyline Drive. Representative examples of these buildings should be surveyed. Many of these building types are also located in the town of Front Roayl. No steel truss bridges were recorded in the county. If examples survive, they should be recorded before many are replaced. Buildings associated with late 19th-century and early 20th-century local industries should also be recorded. Only mills are recorded under the industry/manufacturing/crafts theme in the current survey files. Buildings associated with the local copper mining industry should be recorded.

Early 20th-century buildings representative of all historic themes are especially lacking in the survey files. Many historic resources dating from this period, as well as other periods, should be recorded if more comprehensive surveys of towns and villages in the county were undertaken. Such towns as Riverton, Limeton, Bentonville, Browntown, Linden, Reliance, and

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WARREN COUNTY

Alphabetical Index

See Attached List for Quad Abbreviations

See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 94	Willow Brook Farm	FR
93- 97	Zion Baptist Church	SC
93- 98	Zollman Mill destroyed	BN

Nineveh contain an array of diverse building types and architectural styles. The black community of Happy Creek, east of Front Royal, should also be investigated for additional survey.

b. Virginia and National Registers

Two historic dwellings and two prehistoric archaeological sites in Warren County are listed on the Virginia Landmarks Register and National Register of Historic Places. The nominations can be summarized as follows:

1. Compton Gap Archaeological Site, Compton Gap, Shenandoah National Park. Significant more for its strategic location than for the extent and richness of its artifactual data, the Compton Gap played an important communications role in the Late Archaic Period as a way station in north-south and east-west movement and exchange by prehistoric Indians. The site is a potentially valuable source of information concerning the relationship between cultural and environmental zones in the prehistory of the mid-Atlantic region. One of the northernmost prehistoric sites identified in the Shenandoah National Park, the Compton Gap site should provide comparative data complementing the more familiar picture of prehistoric development in the Shenandoah Valley and Piedmont. 93-168 (9/10/82).
2. Erin, Nineveh vicinity. Constructed in 1848 for David Funsten by a talented but unidentified master housewright, Erin is a strikingly sophisticated illustration of the influence of American architectural pattern books on the rural houses of the antebellum period. Although the three-part composition was developed into a traditional regional form in Virginia, Erin seems unrelated to Virginia prototypes and more likely was inspired by a design for a three-part house published in Minard Lafever's Modern Builders' Guide (1833). Moreover, its elegant Greek Revival detailing, particularly its richly ornamented entrance, was directly based on illustrations in Asher Benjamin's The Practice of Architecture (1833). The house's formal monumentality served as a status symbol for its first owner who was a successful farmer, lawyer, and politician. The house is set off by an interesting range of outbuildings including a limestone kitchen and David Funsten's law office, a miniature wood-frame temple fronted by a simple portico. 93-3 (10/16/79).

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Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93- 5	Signal Knob	Farm	SB
93- 82	Spengler Hall		BN
93- 83	Springdale Farm		FR
93-131	Stokes House		FR
93-151	Stone Embankment		BN
93-153	Stone Fences & Cleared Fields		BN
93-155	Stone Fences & Remains of Old Orch.		BN
93-159	Stone Wall & Retainers		CG
93-132	Stonewall Chapel #1		LN
93-133	Stonewall Chapel #2	destroyd	LN
93-134	Stonewall Chapel #3		LN
	Store #1, Benton ville		BN see 93-84
	Store #2, Benton ville		BN see 93-85
	Taite-Grubbs House		LN see 93-141
93- 86	Tavener Place		FR
	Thunderbird Arch.	Dist.	BN SB see 93-165
93- 87	Turkey Tract		FR
93- 89	Updike House		BN Perna House
93- 88	Updike House	(More or Less)	BN
93- 91	Valley View	Farm	SC
	Venus Brook	House	BO see 93-136
93-137	Wakeman House		SB
93- 92	Wallihan Farm		CG
93- 93	Walton, Isaac	Park	BN
93-138	Whittham House		SB

3. Flint Run Archaeological District (Thunderbird Archaeological District), Limeton vicinity. The complex of sites within the approximately 2,300-acre tract spanning the South Fork of the Shenandoah River forms one of eastern North America's most significant archaeological zones. Integrated, multi-disciplinary research conducted in the area by the Anthropological Department of Catholic University of America and the Thunderbird Research Corporation since 1971 has resulted in the discovery of the only known sites on the continent exhibiting stratigraphy and cultural continuity between beginning Paleo Indian and Terminal Early Archaic periods, as well as the discovery of the earliest reported evidences of structures in the New World. These and other discoveries have led to the development of paleo-ecological and chronological sequences for the Middle Shenandoah Valley with ramifications for the Middle Atlantic and eastern North American regions in general. They have also led to the development of the only fully complete and documented Paleo Indian settlement pattern in America. The Flint Run area is divided into three broad zones: the floodplain, uplands, and foothills with important sites found in all three areas. A portion of the site has been developed as an archaeological park and museum exhibiting evidence of human occupancy spanning a 12,000 year period. 93-165 (12/16/75); National Historic Landmark.
4. Mount Zion, Milldale. The architecture of the rectilinear Georgian plantation houses of Tidewater Virginia was given a regional interpretation in this massive farmhouse of the lower Shenandoah Valley. Built of native limestone with symmetrical facades and a hipped roof, the austere, fortress-like exterior contrasts with the ambitious provincial woodwork of the lofty interior. The exceptionally elaborate parlor chimney piece, decorated with carved pendants, swags, animal heads, rope moldings and Greek fret, is an extraordinary example of the area's 18th-century craftsmanship. The house was built soon after 1771 for the Reverend Charles Mynn Thurston, an Anglican minister and native of Gloucester County, who raised a company of troops during the Revolution. Wounded in the Battle of Piscataway, he was known as the "Fighting Parson." Thurston is said to have held services in the spacious second-floor hall of Mount Zion which has an original stepped platform at its south end. Since 1842, the property has been the home of the Earle family. Alexander Earle of Mount Zion served as a quartermaster in the Confederate army and was elected a state senator from the region in 1881. 93-8 (12/2/69).

Of the two historical properties, the nomination report for Mt. Zion is the less comprehensive. The report was done by DHL staff members in 1969 at a level of documentation that is

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Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93-125	Riverbottom House		BN
93-11	Riverside House		FR
93-126	Riverside House #1		FR
93-127	Riverside House #2		FR
93-143	Riverton Mill		FR missing file
93-70	Riverton Post Office & Grocery		FR
	Robinson Place		CG see 93-28
93-71	Robinson Ruins		CG
93-128	Rock Hill		LN
	Rockland Arts & Crafts		FR see 93-72
93-72	Rockland Public School		FR Arts & Crfts
93-73	Rocky Glen Farm		SC
93-74	Rocky Grove		BN
93-75	Rudacille, Phillip House		BN Compton Hse.
93-76	Rudacille, Wash House		CG
93-90	Running Brook Farm		BN R.B. Fa.Mill
	Running Brook Farm Mill		BN see 93-90
93-129	Scroggins-Hitt House		FR
93-77	Shambaugh House		SC
93-78	Shambaugh House		SC Shambaugh Pl
93-130	Shannon		FR
93-79	Shannon Hill		LN
93-163	Shannon Hill		FR
	Shenandoah Valley Country Club		FR see 93-80
93-81	Shenandoah Valley Country Club Apt		FR

unacceptable today. Although an adequate architectural description of the exterior of the building is presented in the nomination report, the interior description is brief and lacks sufficient detail to convey the significance of the interior woodwork.

Moreover, no mention is made of the plantation's well-preserved stone outbuildings. The statement of significance discusses the history of the ownership of Mt. Zion without clearly stating the architectural or historical importance of the house. Also the bibliographic references are superficial and the entire report is too concise and suffers from a lack of historical context.

In contrast, the nomination report for Erin, which was also initially written by DHL staff members in 1979, is better documented, features a well written text, and establishes a good historical context through which the importance of the dwelling is clearly conveyed. The comprehensive report is superbly researched and features supplementary illustrations, a site plan, and several photographs. Although the report is limited to the history and significance of the dwelling, it is representative of the architectural tradition of the period.

Although only two buildings in Warren County have been placed on the State and National registers, both examples are non-high-style dwellings of the 18th and mid-19th centuries which indicates a register preference for architecturally prominent residential dwellings rather than vernacular or relatively simple dwellings built prior to the Civil War. Neither non-residential buildings nor representative examples of vernacular residential architecture in Warren County are yet listed on the State and National registers. The following suggestions for future

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 64	McKay, H. F., House	SC
93- 65	McKay, Jacob House	FR
93- 7	McKay, Robert House	FR
	Mint House	SB see 93-31
93- 66	Mitchell, Rubin House	BN
93-119	Mounshell House	SB
93- 8	Mount Zion	BO
93- 9	Mountain Home	FR
93-149	New Pond & Dam	BN missing file
93-150	Oak Hill	BN
93-161	Old Road Remains	CG no file
	Old Shambaugh Place	SC see 93-78
93-169	Olmstead House	LN
93-120	Oregon Hollow Cabin	LN
	Paradise Farm	SB see 93-31
	Perna House	BN see 93-89
93-121	Pond House	SB
93-122	Powers Home	LN
93- 68	Quarry Stone House	FR
93- 69	Ralls, W. A., House	BN
	Reel Home	BN see 93-29
93-141	Reynolds House	LN Taite-Grubbs
93- 10	River Bend	SB
93-123	River Farm	SB
93-124	Riverbottom Cabin	SB

nominations may help to correct this oversight. These recommendations are based only on the current survey data for Warren County and the town of Front Royal. They are not intended to be a complete list of possible nominations to the State and National registers.

c. Individual Nominations

Residential/Domestic

1. Druid Hill (93-109)--one of the best examples of a Victorian Italianate house in Warren County featuring a Classical Revival portico added in the early 20th century, a carriage house/garage, and a landscaped setting. Additional survey data is necessary before National Register eligibility can be determined.
2. Long Meadows Farm (93-6)-- excellent example of a transitional Federal/Greek Revival mid-19th century brick dwelling with sophisticated details. Additional survey data is necessary before National Register eligibility can be determined.

Education

1. Randolph Macon Academy (112-8)--a fine example of Colonial Revival institutional architecture designed by architect John Pettyjohn of Lynchburg and erected in 1927. A landmark in Front Royal, the school was built to provide prep students for Randolph Macon College in Ashland, Virginia. It is one of a few surviving military schools in Virginia and was determined individually eligible for the National Register by the VDHL State Review Board in 1984.

Industry

1. Silk Mill (Schwarzenback Huber Co.) (112-38)--an unusual brick industrial mill in Front Royal built ca. 1880 and adorned with corbelled brickwork, turrets, and segmental-arched fenestration. It is currently vacant and probably threatened with demolition. Uses have varied from a piano and organ factory to a tapestry factory, and a silk mill from 1913 to 1968.

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 96	House (at Rock- land)	FR
93- 50	Jenkins Gap Farm	CG
93- 49	Jenkins House	SC
93- 51	Jennings, Ruben House	BN
	Jett Home	SC see 93-53
	Jett Place	SC see 93-52
93- 54	Jett Shop	SC
93- 55	Jett Store	SC
93- 53	Jett, Miller House	SC Jett Home
93- 52	Jett, Miller, House	SC Jett Place
93- 56	Keim, Al, House	CG
93- 57	Lackawanna	FR
93- 58	Last Resort	BN
93- 60	Lewin Cabin	CG Downey Place
93- 59	Lewin Cabin Ruins	CG
93- 61	Liberty Hall	CG
93-113	Linden House #1	LN
93-114	Linden House #2	LN
93-115	Linden House #3	LN
93-116	Linden Railroad Station destroyd	LN
93-117	Linden Tavern	LN
93-118	Linden Tavern House	LN
93- 6	Long Meadows Farm	SB
93-152	Maddox House, C. J.	FR
93- 62	McKay Church	SC

d. Thematic Nominations

1. A large number of early 19th-century brick farmhouses in Warren County have similar characteristics as well as unusual features. Examples of vernacular and Federal-style dwellings could be included in a thematic nomination that might discuss possible builders, plan and form changes, regional peculiarities, etc.
2. Several late 19th-and early 20th-century schoolhouses have been surveyed in Warren County and a recent windshield survey indicates other examples survive but remain unrecorded. Both the most common and rarest examples of school types could be included in a thematic nomination of these threatened historic resources.
3. A thematic nomination of transportation-related historic resources associated with the tourist industry might include early 20th century motor courts, restaurants, diners, service stations, etc. especially found along U.S. Route 340 in Front Royal and near the entrance to Skyline Drive.

e. Historic Districts

1. Front Royal-- Much of the town of Front Royal has been surveyed to the historic district level of documentation and a possible historic district awaits nomination to the State and National registers by the DHL perhaps as early as 1986. The district should encompass the government and commercial center of the town as well as adjacent residential neighborhoods featuring houses ranging from 18th-century log dwellings to early 20th-century bungalows. The district would also include the Warren County Courthouse and treasurer's office, Randolph Macon Academy, several mid-to-late 19th-century hotels, an exceptional early 20th-century bank, and several late 19th-century commercial buildings.
2. Riverton is a small industrial town located at the juncture of the North and South Forks of the Shenandoah River immediately north of Front Royal. The community contains a mid-19th-century house known as Riverside, a late 19th-century Victorian Italianate house known as Lackawanna, worker housing associated with the Riverton Mill, commercial and railroad-related structures, and churches. It is a physically cohesive community that deserves historic district designation.
3. Brownstown is a small crossroads village in southeastern Warren County that is picturesquely situated along Gooney Run surrounded by the Blue Ridge Mountains. The community contains mostly late 19th-century dwellings, stores, and churches, most of which are exceptional examples of well-preserved regional architecture.

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Number	Site Name	Arch.	Dist.	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 3	Erin			SC
93- 80	Fairview Farm			FR Shen.Val.CC
93-165	Flint Run			BN, SB
93- 36	Folly Farm			FR
93-160	Ford			CG missing file
93-135	Forest, The			SB
93- 37	Forts mouth			SB
93-110	Fountful Farm			CG
93- 38	Gently Farm			FR
93- 39	Gooney Brink			CG
93- 40	Gooney Run Lodge			CG
93- 41	Gore House			FR
93- 42	Grant, John	House		BN
93-111	Grassland Farm			LN
93-140	Greenfield			LN
93- 4	Guard Hill			FR
93- 43	Guy General	Store		BN
93- 44	Hardy, Agnes P.	House		FR
93- 45	Hatchery House			SB
93-166	Hazzard Mill	Site		BN
93- 46	Hendrick, Col.	J. P.,	House	FR
93- 47	Henry House			BN
	Hilltop Farm			SC see 93- 14
93-112	Hollow House			SB
93- 48	House			BO

## APPENDIX A

### PREHISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY CHARTS

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Number	Site Name	Quad	Cross Ref.
93- 24	Caphart's Store	CG	
93-142	Cash Farm	FR	unmapped
93-106	Cedar Creek Battle-field	SB	
93-107	Cedar Creek Indian Village	SB	
93- 25	Cedarbrook Farm	FR	
93- 26	Cedarville Baptist Church	FR	
93- 27	Cedarville Stores	FR	
93- 2	Chapel Hill	FR	
93- 28	Cloud House	CG	Robinson Pl.
93-168	Compton Gap Site	CG	
93- 29	Compton House	BN	Reel Home
93- 30	Compton, Thaddeus House	BN	
	Compton, Leroy House	BN	see 93-75
93- 31	Contentment	SB	Paradise Fm.
93- 32	Cool Spring Church	BN	
93- 33	Copp House	SB	
93- 67	Cover House	CG	
93-108	Deaver Home	CG	
93- 34	Dellinger Cabin	SB	
93- 35	Dellinger House	SB	
	Downey Place	CG	see 93-60
93-109	Druid Hill	FR	
93-146	Dungadin Chimney	FR	
93-144	Dungadin Home #1	FR	missing file
93-145	Dungadin Home #2	FR	missing file

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Potential for Features or Strata
44-WR-1	Habron	Front Royal	Archaic/Woodland	X	
44-WR-2	Sours	Bentonville	Archaic/Woodland	X	
44-WR-3	Cabin Run	Front Royal	Woodland	X	
44-WR-4	Flint Run Quarry	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Late Woodland	Flint Run	
44-WR-5	Rudacil	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Late Woodland	Flint Run	
44-WR-6		Strasburg	Woodland	X	
44-WR-11	Thunderbird	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Early Archaic	Flint Run	
44-WR-12	Flint Run	Bentonville	Paleoindian	X	
44-WR-13	Ramsey	Strasburg	Paleoindian	X	
44-WR-14	Maddox #1	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland	Flint Run	
44-WR-15	Maddox #2	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland	Flint Run	

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Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93- 12	Airport House		FR
93-164	Antrim-McKay House		FR
93-139	Apple Farm		LN
93- 99	Apple Mansion		LN
93- 13	Ashby Farm		SC
93- 14	Ashby House		SC Hilltop Farm
93-136	Ashby Log House		BO
93- 15	Baggarly, Bill House		CG
93-100	Bennett Chapel		SB
93-101	Bennett House		SB
93- 16	Bentonville Railroad Station		BN destroyed
93- 84	Bentonville Store #1		BN
93- 85	Bentonville Store #2		BN
93-102	Bethel United Brethren Church		SB
93- 17	Bolt House		SC
93-103	Bowman's Mill		SB
93- 18	Boyd's Mill House		CG
93- 19	Boyd's Mill Race Ruins		CG
93-104	Brownstown Church		CG
93- 20	Brownstown Church		CG
93-105	Brownstown Parsonage		CG
93- 95	Brownstown Road Mountain Home		FR
93- 21	Buckton School		FR
93- 22	Bunker Hill Cabin		SC
93- 23	Caphart's Building		CG

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Potential for Features or Strata
44-WR-16	Maddox #3	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run
44-WR-17	Maddox #4	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run
44-WR-18	Gil	Bentonville	Paleoindian		Flint Run
44-WR-20	Lockhart	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Early Archaic		Flint Run
44-WR-21	Leek-Tice	Bentonville	Paleoindian		Flint Run
44-WR-22	Lockhart Quarry	Bentonville	Paleoindian		Flint Run
44-WR-23	Maddox #5	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run
44-WR-24	Maddox #6	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run
44-WR-25	Maddox #7	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run
44-WR-28	McCoy's Ford #1	Bentonville	Late Woodland Village	Stockaded	Flint Run

WARREN COUNTY QUAD MAP ABBREVIATIONS

BN	Bentonville
BO	Boyce
CG	Chester Gap
FR	Front Royal
LN	Linden
SC	Stephens City
SB	Strasburg

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Potential for Features or Strata
44-WR-29	McCoy's Ford #2	Bentonville	Late Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-30	McCoy's Ford #3	Bentonville	Late Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-31	McCoy's Ford #4	Strasburg	Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-32	McCoy's Ford #5	Strasburg	Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-33	McCoy's Ford #6	Bentonville	Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-34	McCoy's Ford #7	Woodland	Woodland	Stockaded Village	Flint Run
44-WR-35	Dry Run #1		Prehistoric		Flint Run
44-WR-36	Dry Run #2		Prehistoric		Flint Run
44-WR-37	Dry Run #3		Prehistoric		Flint Run
44-WR-38	Dry Run #4		Prehistoric		Flint Run

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93- 78	Shambaugh House	SC Shambaugh Pl
93- 91	Valley View Farm	SC
93- 97	Zion Baptist Church	SC

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Potential for Features or Strata	
				Type	
44-WR-43	Mound #1	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	Flint Run Mound
44-WR-44	Mound #2	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	Flint Run Mound
44-WR-45	Mound #3	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	Flint Run Mound
44-WR-46	Mound #4	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	Flint Run Mound
44-WR-47	Mound #5	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	Flint Run Mound
44-WR-48	Mound #7	Strasburg	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	X Mound
44-WR-50	Fifty	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Early Archaic		Flint Run
44-WR-51		Bentonville	Archaic/Woodland		X
44-WR-53	Bog	Bentonville	Middle Archaic/ Woodland		Flint Run

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Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93- 10	River Bend		SB
93-123	River Farm		SB
93-124	Riverbottom	Cabin	SB
93- 5	Signal Knob	Farm	SB
	Thunderbird	Arch. Dist.	BN SB see 93-165
93-137	Wakeman House		SB
93-138	Whittham House		SB
93- 13	Ashby Farm		SC
93- 14	Ashby House		SC Hilltop Farm
93- 17	Bolt House		SC
93- 22	Bunker Hill	Cabin	SC
93- 3	Erin		SC
	Hilltop Farm		SC see 93- 14
93- 49	Jenkins House		SC
	Jett Home		SC see 93-53
	Jett Place		SC see 93-52
93- 54	Jett Shop		SC
93- 55	Jett Store		SC
93- 53	Jett, Miller	House	SC Jett Home
93- 52	Jett, Miller,	House	SC Jett Place
93- 62	McKay Church		SC
93- 64	McKay, H. F.,	House	SC
	Old Shambaugh	Place	SC see 93-78
93- 73	Rocky Glen Farm		SC
93- 77	Shambaugh House		SC

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Potential for Features or Strata	
					X	X
44-WR-55	Conrad Cemetery	Boyce	Late Woodland	Hearth		X
44-WR-56	Museum Hearth	Bentonville	Late Archaic	Contact		X
44-WR-57	Corral	Bentonville	Early Woodland			Flint Run
44-WR-58	Mound #7	Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Mound	Stone Burial	Flint Run
44-WR-59	Indian Garden	Bentonville	Prehistoric		Flint Run	
44-WR-60	Dry Run	Bentonville	Late Archaic	Middle Woodland	Flint Run	
44-WR-61	Redtail Cave	Bentonville	Prehistoric		Flint Run	
44-WR-73		Bentonville	Middle Woodland		6 Stone Burial X	
44-WR-77		Bentonville	Middle Woodland		1 Stone Burial X	
44-WR-82		Bentonville	Middle Woodland	Mound	Stone Burial X	

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Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93-132	Stonewall Chapel #1		LN
93-133	Stonewall Chapel #2	destryd	LN
93-134	Stonewall Chapel #3		LN
	Taite-Grubbs House		LN see 93-141
93-168	Compton Gap Site		CG
93-100	Bennett Chapel		SB
93-101	Bennett House		SB
93-102	Bethel United Brethren Church		SB
93-103	Bowman's Mill		SB
93-106	Cedar Creek Batté- field		SB
93-107	Cedar Creek Indian Village		SB
93- 31	Contentment		SB Paradise Fm.
93- 33	Copp House		SB
93- 34	Dellinger Cabin		SB
93- 35	Dellinger House		SB
93-165	Flint Run Arch. Dist.		BN, SB
93-135	Forest, The		SB
93- 37	Fortsouth		SB
93- 45	Hatchery House		SB
93-112	Hollow House		SB
93- 6	Long Meadows Farm		SB
	Mint House		SB see 93-31
93-119	Mounshell House		SB
	Paradise Farm		SB see 93-31
93-121	Pond House		SB

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Potential for Features or Strata
44-WR-117	Strasburg		Middle Woodland	4 Stone Burial Mounds
44-WR-123	Lang Mound		Middle Woodland	2 Stone Burial Mounds
44-WR-161	Strasburg		Paleoindian/Archaic	X
44-WR-184	Zaüh Quarry	Bentonville	Paleoindian/ Late Woodland	
44-WR-190	McCoy's Ford	Bentonville	Late Archaic/ Late Woodland	X
44-WR-192	Beaver Tree	Bentonville	Woodland	X
44-WR-221		Front Royal	Late Woodland	Hamlet X
44-WR-222		Front Royal	Middle Archaic/ Late Woodland	X
44-WR-233		Front Royal	Late Woodland	Hamlet X
44-WR-234		Front Royal	Middle Woodland	X
44-WR-236		Front Royal	Late Archaic/Late Woodland	X

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Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93-130	Shannon	FR
93-163	Shannon Hill	FR
	Shenandoah Valley Country Club	FR see 93-80
93- 81	Shenandoah Valley Country Club Apt	FR
93- 83	Springdale Farm	FR
93-131	Stokes House	FR
93- 86	Tavener Place	FR
93- 87	Turkey Tract	FR
93- 94	Willow Brook Farm	FR
93-139	Apple Farm	LN
93- 99	Apple Mansion	LN
93-111	Grassland Farm	LN
93-140	Greenfield	LN
93-113	Linden House #1	LN
93-114	Linden House #2	LN
93-115	Linden House #3	LN
93-116	Linden Railroad Station destroyd	LN
93-117	Linden Tavern	LN
93-118	Linden Tavern House	LN
93-169	Olmstead House	LN
93-120	Oregon Hollow Cabin	LN
93-122	Powers Home	LN
93-141	Reynolds House	LN Taite-Grubbs
93-128	Rock Hill	LN
93- 79	Shannon Hill	LN

## WARREN COUNTY

## Prehistoric Archaeology Sites (cont.)

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Potential for Features or Strata
					X
44-WR-274	Earl Cave	Front Royal	No Artifacts Visible		X
44-WR-275		Front Royal	No Artifacts Visible		X
44-WR-282	Karo Rockshelter	Bentonville	Prehistoric	Rockshelter	X
44-WR-293		Linden	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	X
44-WR-294		Linden	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	X
			Mound	Mound	
44-WR-299		Front Royal	Early-Late Woodland		X
44-WR-300		Front Royal	Early-Late Woodland		X
44-WR-301		Front Royal	Early Archaic-Woodland		X
44-WR-307	BO	Strasburg	Early Archaic-Woodland		X
44-WR-313		Strasburg	Middle Woodland	Stone Burial	X
			Mound	Mound	
44-WR-314			Wood Land Village		X
44-WR-320	Compton Gap Site	Chester Gap		Middle Archaic	

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WARREN COUNTY

Quad Map Index

See Attached List for Quad Abbreviations

See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93-146	Dungadin Chimney	FR
93-144	Dungadin Home #1	FR missing file
93-145	Dungadin Home #2	FR missing file
93- 80	Fairview Farm	FR Shen.Val.CC
93- 36	Folly Farm	FR
93- 38	Gently Farm	FR
93- 41	Gore House	FR
93- 4	Guard Hill	FR
93- 44	Hardy, Agnes P. House	FR
93- 46	Hendrick, Col. J. P., House	FR
93- 96	House (at Rock- land)	FR
93- 57	Lackawanna	FR
93-152	Maddox House, C. J.	FR
93- 65	McKay, Jacob House	FR
93- 7	McKay, Robert House	FR
93- 9	Mountain Home	FR
93- 68	Quarry Stone House	FR
93- 11	Riverside House	FR
93-126	Riverside House #1	FR
93-127	Riverside House #2	FR
93-143	Riverton Mill	FR missing file
93- 70	Riverton Post Office & Grocery	FR
	Rockland Arts & Crafts	FR see 93-72
93- 72	Rockland Public School	FR Arts & Crfts
93-129	Scroggins-Hitt House	FR

**APPENDIX B**  
**HISTORIC ARCHAEOLOGY CHARTS**

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WARREN COUNTY

Quad Map Index

See Attached List for Quad Abbreviations  
See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93-160	Ford	CG missing file
93-110	Fountful Farm	CG
93- 39	Gooney Brink	CG
93- 40	Gooney Run Lodge	CG
93- 50	Jenkins Gap Farm	CG
93- 56	Keim, Al, House	CG
93- 60	Lewin Cabin	CG Downey Place
93- 59	Lewin Cabin Ruins	CG
93- 61	Liberty Hall	CG
93-161	Old Road Remains	CG no file
	Robinson Place	CG see 93-28
93- 71	Robinson Ruins	CG
93- 76	Rudacille, Wash House	CG
93-159	Stone Wall & Retainers	CG
93- 92	Wallihan Farm	CG
93- 12	Airport House	FR
93-164	Antrim-McKay House	FR
93- 95	Brownstown Road Mountain Home	FR
93- 21	Buckton School	FR
93-142	Cash Farm	FR unmapped
93- 25	Cedarbrook Farm	FR
93- 26	Cedarville Baptist Church	FR
93- 27	Cedarville Stores	FR
93- 2	Chapel Hill	FR
93-109	Druid Hill	FR

## WARREN COUNTY

## Historical Archaeology Sites

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Theme	VDHL No.
44-WR-89	Boyd's Mill	Chester Gap	Historic	Mill Ruin	Industrial	93-19
44-WR-90	Dentini Ruins	Front Royal	pre-1860	Brick Ruins	Domestic	112-19
44-WR-160	Strasburg	ca. 1800-1850	Octagonal Wooden Silo	Agriculture		
44-WR-169	Whithem Trenches	Middletown	Civil War	Trenches	Military	
44-WR-175	Happy Creek House	Front Royal	ca. 1785-1795	James Marshall	Domestic	103
44-WR-197	Tealand	Linden		Ford and Road	Transportation	2
44-WR-198	Newman Mill	Front Royal	Early 19th century	Hill	Industrial	
44-WR-228	Mercurio	Front Royal	Mid-1700s	Site-Slave Quarters	Domestic	17-31
44-WR-273	Earl Ruins	Front Royal	Early 1900s	House & Bldgs.	Domestic	13-37
44-WR-295	Orendorf	Stephens City	1800s	Artifact	Domestic	17-31
44-WR-298	Cedar Creek	Strasburg	Battlefield	Scatter	Military	93-101

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WARREN COUNTY  
Quad Map Index  
See Attached List for Quad Abbreviations  
See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name	Quad Cross Ref.
93-151	Stone Embankment	BN
93-153	Stone Fences & Cleared Fields	BN
93-155	Stone Fences & Remains of Old Orch.	BN
	Store #1, Benton ville	BN see 93-84
	Store #2, Benton ville	BN see 93-85
93- 89	Updike House	BN Perna House
93- 88	Updike House (More or Less)	BN
93- 93	Walton, Isaac Park	BN
93- 98	Zollman Mill destroyed	BN
93-136	Ashby Log House	BO
93- 48	House	BO
93- 8	Mount Zion	BO
	Venus Brook House	BO see 93-136
93- 15	Baggarly, Bill House	CG
93- 18	Boyd's Mill House	CG
93- 19	Boyd's Mill Race Ruins	CG
93-104	Brownstown Church	CG
93- 20	Brownstown Church	CG
93-105	Brownstown Parsonage	CG
93- 23	Caphart's Building	CG
93- 24	Caphart's Store	CG
93- 28	Cloud House	CG Robinson Pl.
93- 67	Cover House	CG
93-108	Deaver Home	CG
	Downey Place	CG see 93-60

**WARREN COUNTY (cont.)**

**Historical Archaeology Sites**

Site No.	Name	Quad	Period	Type	Theme	VDHL No.
44-WR-302	Dungadin Chimney	Front Royal	Historic		Domestic	112-20
44-WR-303	Willow Brook Farm Ruins	Front Royal	Historic		Domestic	93-95
44-WR-304	Robinson Ruins	Chester Gap	Historic		Domestic	
44-WR-305	Lewis Cabin Run	Chester Gap	Historic		Domestic	93-59
44-WR-306	Ford	Chester Gap	Historic		Transportation	
26 44-WR-311	Enon Mill Complex	Bentonville	1830-1870	Mill Limestone Industrial Foundation		
44-WR-315	Empire Prospect	Bentonville	ca. 1905	Copper Mine	Industrial	
44-WR-316	Martin Mine	Bentonville	Early 1900	Copper Mine	Industrial	
44-WR-317	Gooney-Manor Mines	Front Royal	Early 1900	Copper Mine	Industrial	
44-WR-318	Rudacill Prospect	Chester Gap	ca. 1905	Copper Mine	Industrial	
44-WR-319	Sealoch Mine	Linden	1861-1904	Copper Mine	Industrial	

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WARREN COUNTY

Quad Map Index

See Attached List for Quad Abbreviations

See Attached Numerical Index for Cross Reference

Number	Site Name		Quad Cross Ref.
93- 16	Bentonville Railroad Station	BN	destroyed
93- 84	Bentonville Store #1	BN	
93- 85	Bentonville Store #2	BN	
93- 29	Compton House	BN	Reel Home
93- 30	Compton, Thaddeus House	BN	
	Compton, Leroy House	BN	see 93-75
93- 32	Cool Spring Church	BN	
93- 42	Grant, John House	BN	
93- 43	Guy General Store	BN	
93-166	Hazzard Mill Site	BN	
93- 47	Henry House	BN	
93- 51	Jennings, Ruben House	BN	
93- 58	Last Resort	BN	
93- 66	Mitchell, Rubin House	BN	
93-149	New Pond & Dam	BN	missing file
93-150	Oak Hill	BN	
	Perna House	BN	see 93-89
93- 69	Ralls, W. A., House	BN	
	Reel Home	BN	see 93-29
93-125	Riverbottom House	BN	
93- 74	Rocky Grove	BN	
93- 75	Rudacille, Phillip House	BN	Compton Hse.
93- 90	Running Brook Farm	BN	R.B. Fm.Mill
	Running Brook Farm Mill	BN	see 93-90
93- 82	Spengler Hall	BN	

**APPENDIX C**  
**ARCHITECTURAL EVALUATION CHARTS BY THEME**

**APPENDIX D**

**COUNTY INDEXES OF ARCHITECTURAL SURVEY**

**Surveyed properties have been indexed by:**

- 1. U.S.G.S. QUADRANGLE**
- 2. ALPHABETICAL ORDER**
- 3. VDHL SURVEY NUMBER**

## WARREN COUNTY

## HOUSES

Houses								
Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Airport House	93-12	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	T-shaped missing porches porchy end brick chimney	fair	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. <del>mid 19<sup>th</sup>c.</del>	Find Royal
Clinton N. Key House	93-164	Brick	2	No photo, re description, mention of "original plan," L-missing, distant photo	unknown	unknown	1790s (?)	Find Royal
Apple Farm	93-139	Stucco	2	L-missing, exterior end stove chimney w/ upper brick stack, 2-story Neo- classical profile added	fair	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c (?)	Hinckle
Apple Pavilion	93-99	Stucco	2 1/2	L-missing, exterior end stove chimney w/ upper brick stack, 2-story Neo- classical profile added	good	pre-Civil War, Tudor	unknown <del>pre-Civil War</del>	Stephens City
Ashley Farm	93-13	Teak, heart pine stone + concrete	1	exterior end stove chimney at each end of front porch exterior may be <del>front porch</del> stone brick chimney	good	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City
Ashley House	93-14	Stone	2	central passage plan, interior end brick chimney, late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. bracketed porch, rear piano cell addition, done original C/G and chimney - original exterior cutout, exterior exterior end brick chimney	fair	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. <del>mid 19<sup>th</sup>c.</del>	Boggs
Ashley Log House (Vernon Beach House)	93-136	Log w/ weatherboard	1 1/2	frame addition original plan all windows & chimney house built in sections, stone spare pieces	fair	poor	1860s	Chestnut Gap
Bell Buggery House	93-15	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	exterior end stove chimney near all	fair	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c. <del>mid 19<sup>th</sup>c.</del>	Starburst
Bennett House	93-101	Log and frame	2	exterior end brick chimney original rear side, sprung back and big drama	fair	poor	pre-Civil War	Stephens City
Bolt House	93-17	Stucco	2	exterior end stove chimney, 1 1/2-story service wing	poor	poor	1880s	Chestnut Gap
Boyd's Mill House	93-18	Frame w/ weather- board	2	L-missing, typical salt box, exterior, stone springer	good	good	1880s	Chestnut Gap

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME : INDUSTRY / MANUFACTURING / CRAFTS

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Silk Mill (Schuylerville Huller Co.) 21 E. Sixth St.	112 - 28	Brick	3½	Corbelled and patterned brick work, ornate cornice, decorative pedimental roof, arched arched traversing cornice, roof, aquatic and segmented-arched windows, shed dormer, distinguished example of factory architecture of the late 19 <sup>th</sup> century, very little altered, additions made in 1919, 1928, 1942, 1956.	poor	poor	1880	Front Royal

## WARREN COUNTY.

## HOUSES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Bicentennial Parsonage <small>(see p. 57)</small>	93-105	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	Simple structure	good	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Chester Sq.
Bunker Hill Cabin <small>(see p. 57)</small>	93-22	Log w/ ten cladding	1 1/2	interior end brick flue, frame addition	poor	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City
Cedar Woods Farms	93-25	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	Central passage plan, exterior end brick chimney, 2-story porches w/ brick columns, near additions	fair	good	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Holt Royal
Chapel Hill	93-2	Brick	2	5-bay facade, 3 bay first pemb., interior end chimney, real frame ell, some 1/6 and windows remain, corbelled brick cornices	fair	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Holt Royal
Cloud House	93-28	Brick	2	5-bay facade; interior end brick chimneys, corbelled! brick cornice, 2 story, 2- level permanent porches, original rear brick ell, abut frame dairy, brick enclosed house, single frame	good	poor	1840s	Chester Sq.
Compton House	93-24	log and stucco	1 1/2	2-story frame, late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. addition w/ exterior end brick flue, exterior end stone chimney at gable end of original log house, log cut off.	fair	poor	pre-Civil War	Bentonville
Madeline Hampton House	93-30	stucco	2	year all may be earlier house w/ late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. addition, stone exterior end chimney	good	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. w/ earlier 19 <sup>th</sup>	Bentonville
Contentment	93-31	Brick	2	unusual roof elevation w/ paired gables perpendicular to main gable, octagonal 2-story practice offices attached to wing in rear entry, modest brick cottage	good	good	1840	Sherman

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME: COMMERCIAL

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Category	Condition	Date	Quad.
Warehouse, Royal Ave.	112-45	Brick	3	Second fl. floor storefronts, centralized upper stories including large lunette on third floor and no false mansard roof, rear addition	Fair	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Warren Paint and Supply / Kuens Sheet Shop / Kitter Restaurant, E. Main St.	112-46	stucco	2	Victorian Italianate com- mercial architecture, exterior fronts red, occasionally yellow, excellent 2 story windows with bay - muntal arches in side niches bracketed cornice	good	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Wauver Building	104 E. Main St.	brick	2	segmental-arched window and door, modernized, SE front store window, hinged bracketed cornice	Fair	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY

HOUSES						
NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION
Copp House	73-33	frame w/weatherboard	2	typical late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. farm-house w/exterior end stone chimney, 20'x40'; shed addition	fair	fair
Cover House	73-67	frame w/weatherboard	2	nailed brick basement, full 4/4 east windows, interior end brick flues, 5'-long front porch, two-story outside building, a building connected to house	fair	fair
Deaver House	73-108	stucco	2	5'-long facade, L-shaped mudwing, arched 5'-bay porch, 1/4 double door windows, outside building connected to house	good	1870s
Dellinger Cabin	73-34	log w/weatherboard	1 1/2	2-room plan, porch w/ chimney end stone chimney, exterior and brick flues, porch w/ seven limestone, stone, arched windows, added Colonial Revival porch, 1-story colonnade	poor (abandoned)	early to mid-19 <sup>th</sup> c.
Dellinger House	73-35	frame w/weatherboard	2	Victorian Italianate w/ segmental-arched windows, heavy bracketed cornice, added Colonial Revival porch, 1-story colonnade	good	1882
Duid Hill	73-109	brick	2	excellent example of a 3-part Classical Revival house w/ 2-story fence porches and 1-story wings, excellent brick Revival detailing, great exterior details	excellent	1870s
Eun (VLR)	73-3	frame w/weatherboard	2	circus standard plan, octagonal in section, porch of exterior end chimney, in rear, hemispherical wire-stuccoed	excellent	1848
Faceted Farm (Steinrich Valley (County limit))	73-80	frame w/weatherboard and stucco w/ brick nogging	2 1/2	fair	good	mid-19 <sup>th</sup> c. Front Royal

TOWN OF ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME : COMMERCIAL

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Bank of Warren E. Main St.	112-12	Stone blocks	1	Best example of Beaux-Arts architecture in region featuring engaged Corinthian columns, decorative frieze and full pediment, monumental entrance with stately, rich decorative details in interior and exterior, John Sevier architect	good	good	1914	Front Royal
Do-not Bennett Diner South St.	112-56	metal	1	mid 20th c. typical diners w/ minor alterations	fair	fair	ca. 1955	Front Royal
Office Building 105 E. Main St.	112-10	Brick	1	brick structure w/ arched windows and arched entrance over main door; late 19th c. brick gable-fronted structure w/ decorative sun-brickwork and elaborate entrance	good	good	late 19th c. 1855-1865	Front Royal
Royal Quality Shop E. Main St.	112-33	brick	2 1/2	Second Empire style storefront with recessed entrance, half-arched windows, arched roof w/ pedimented cornices, arched storefront entrance	good	good	ca. 1900	Front Royal
Shirley Building S. Royal Ave.	112-37	Brick	2 1/2	1st story storefront, more ornate 2nd floor has segmented-arched windows, arched roof w/ pedimented cornices, modern sky-light added	poor	fair	late 19th c.	Front Royal
Stickle Building S. Royal Ave.	112-40	Brick	3	Victorian Italianate commercial structure w/ mixture of storefronts on 1st floor, segmental arched 2nd floor windows, and bracketed entrance details top 6-course chimney stand brick - corner fireplaces w/ patterned caps at first upper floor, mid-19th c. 1865-1875	good	fair	late 19th c.	Front Royal
Wianchuck, High St.	112-44	brick, frame upper story	2	openings at first upper floor, mid-19th c. 1865-1875	poor	poor	mid-to-late 19th c.	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY  
HOUSES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.	
								DATE BUILT	OWNER
Folly Farm	93-36	frame up weatherboard	2	original integrity lost, 20th c. new addition	poor	good	late 19th c. early 20th c.	1830s	West Royal
Forest Forest	93-135	brick	2	central passage plan, ulicore end brick chimney, hounds tooth, brick cornice, paned 1/1 arch windows, py wood Cleveland Bull's eye end porch, slate, frame ell	good	good	1830s	Strasburg	
Postmouth	93-37	brick	2	central passage plan, interior end chimney, original arched brick ell, hounds tooth brick cornice, s. dry front porch, house is very similar to nearby "the Forest" probably built by same craftsman, some interior workmanship identical to that at "the Forest", family country and unusual tiled hipped roof,	good	good	1830s	Strasburg	
Countiful Farm	93-110	stucco	2	exterior end stone chimney	poor	fair	poor	1790(?)	Chest Gap
Mentry Farm	93-38	stucco	2	original plan house w/ late addition, front gable end side- light, log outbuilding, stone outbuilding	poor	good	poor	1830s	West Royal
Honey Brink	93-37	stucco	2	probably log original struc- ture w/ stucco frame addition partially original log building	poor	good	pre-Civil War	Strasburg	
Honeykin Lodge	93-40	stucco	1 1/2	at rear, mostly consists of early 20th c. plan and stucco additions, original part well fin- ished, brick chimney	poor	good	mostly early 20th c.	Strasburg	

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL

WARREN COUNTY

THEME: TRANSPORTATION.

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Inventory	Condition	Date	Quad.
Monticello Hotel (Patch Inn)	112-29	Brick	3 1/2	Bracketed cornice, shallow hipped roof w/ rectangular pentice cupola, altered 1st floor, 6/6 windows w/ pediment on 2nd floor, 2/2 windows on 3rd floor, rear addition	poor	moderate	1955	2 and 3 mtg.
Pointe Inn	113-56			see commerce				

WARREN COUNTY

HOUSES

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Stone House	93-41	frame w/ weatherboard	1	Near all possibly original structure, but modified in late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. by major addition typical of period.	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal	
John Shout House	93-42	long section frame section	1 1/2	ruins of house consists of log section and frame section, no chimney	poor	ca. 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentwistle	
Ghoshland Farm	93-111	brick and stucco	2	central passage plan, entrance end stable & back chimney, some brick Revival details, stone springhouse, date 19 <sup>th</sup> c. frame barn w/ clipped gables	good	mid-19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Linton	
Greenfield	93-140	frame w/ weatherboard	2 1/2	shallow hipped roof w/ wide overhanging eaves, single window, jerry-rigged plan, home of Field Dyer, Adjutant-General of Va. 1868-1872.	good	1900	Linton	
Bounton Road Mountain Home Cash Gifford House	93-95	frame w/ weatherboard	2	typical late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. frame house w/ slate roof addition, gabled, stone foundation, small, ornate brick gables, 10' x 16' front with central door constructed in crenelated method, enclosing structure in same crenelated structure in same ext. gable end brick chimney, exterior rear ell, shingled gable roof, clear w/ tiered cornice and sidelights, former front door at 2nd story - now windows	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal	
	93-142	frame w/ vertical planks	1	also constructed in crenelated method, enclosing structure in same crenelated structure in same ext. gable end brick chimney, exterior rear ell, shingled gable roof, clear w/ tiered cornice and sidelights, former front door at 2nd story - now windows	good	ca. 1935	Front Royal	
C. G. Melchor House	93-152	frame w/ weatherboard	2	mid-19 <sup>th</sup> c. <del>ext. gable end brick chimney, exterior rear ell, shingled gable roof, clear w/ tiered cornice and sidelights, former front door at 2nd story - now windows</del>	poor	mid-19 <sup>th</sup> c. <del>ext. gable end brick chimney, exterior rear ell, shingled gable roof, clear w/ tiered cornice and sidelights, former front door at 2nd story - now windows</del>	Front Royal	

TOWN OF FRONT ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME: RELIGIOUS

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Church (Hill St.)	112 - 51	frame w/ board and batten	1	simple church w/ small gabled belfry, 10th. front extension	poor	poor	late 19th c.	Front Royal
St. John's Church S. Main St. + W. Main St.	112 - 34	brick	1	good example of Victorian Gothic architecture w/ pointed arches, buttresses, and corner tower w/ belfry and spire; 20th c. very much altered	good	good	1883	Front Royal
Wesley Chapel Church St.	112 - 48	brick	1	projecting front vestibule sheltered w/ porch, open belfry w/ bared roof, octest brick congregation organized in Front Royal in 1860s, church built in 1881	fair	fair	1881	Front Royal
William Chapel Peyton and Chapel Sts.	112 - 49	brick	1	pedimented gable end front supported by pilasters, arched windows, tall double doors w/ round-topped panels, semi-circular pediment above, small gabled open belfry, late 19th c. window, doors, interior walls church in Front Royal.	good	fair	1849	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY

HOUSES						QUAD.		
NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Shard Hill (Mass.)	93-4	Brick	2	Decorated brick entrance. Front door archivolts with small decorative blocks. Entablature and base 20th c. porch added, later 20th c.	poor	poor	1821	# West Royal
Apex N. Thirty House	93-44	Stone w/ frame addition	2	Masonry addition w/ 2nd story end gable chimney, etc. 19th c. frame addition w/ exterior end突出 chimney w/ upper brick stack	poor	poor	18 1/2 c. addition sat. 19 1/2 c. addition	# West Royal
Hatching House	93-45	Log w/ weatherboard and brick	2	Brickled site, exposed stone basement, interior w/ brick chimney, 1- story 20th c. addition 3 stories, 3 fireplaces each all at rear, 20th c. modification exterior and other chimney, chimney appears missing	poor	poor	early 19th c?	Strasburg
Colie & T. P. Heuback House	93-46	Stone and stucco	2	Central brick fire, side ell open log end, side of another house (removal by 2 flame top buildings)	poor	abandoned	late 19th c	Deertonville
Henry House	93-47	Log w/ weatherboard and stucco	1 1/2	Recently altered, log beam with mortising about entrance end w/ brick chimney	poor	poor	pre Civil War	Strasburg
Hollow House	93-112	Log & Frame w/ exterior siding	1 1/2	Log & frame w/ exterior siding and brick chimney	poor	poor	1820's	Deertonville

## EVALUATION CHART, VHC SURVEY FILES: NORTHEAST REGION

Category: MILITARY

Date / Recorder: DE

File No.	Cty/ City	Orig/Prst Function	Date/s	Constr. Mat'rl	Stories/ Bsm't.	Plan/ Massing	History & Style & Features (Int. & Ext.)		Add'n/s/ Date/s	Alt'n/s/ Integ'y	Out- bldgs	Cond'n/ Hestr?	Survey Date & Quality
							Burial site of George Washington at site of General Lee's attack Royal, 1862						
Prospect Hill Cemetery 112-52	Front Royal	Cemetery	1868	.	.	.							

WARREN COUNTY

HOUSES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	PATE	QUAD.
Hollie	93-48	frame w/ stucco	2	cutwater corniced brick flower, original date 19 <sup>th</sup> c exterior, central pediment feature	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Royce	
Hollie	93-76	frame w/ weatherboard	2	exterior brick a full, second story date 19 <sup>th</sup> c. addition	good	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. 19 <sup>th</sup> c. major addition	not Royal
Jenkins House	93-49	frame w/ weatherboard	2	new frame appears to be original attractive half extension, end brick chimney, date 19 <sup>th</sup> c. frame addition in main house. frame w/ gabled end section brick & mud shop	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Chester Shop	
Jenkins Shop Farm	93-50	frame w/ weatherboard	2	second frame new addition, one railing, weatherboarding at eaves, long front porch, bricks or concrete ends	poor	good	late 18 <sup>th</sup> c.	Beaureville
Ridgen Gunning House	93-51	log w/ beaded weatherboard	1 1/2	exterior brick chimney, incised date mark 1807 possible rear shed addition	poor	abandoned	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	
Nickey Jeff House	93-53	stucco	2	typical side 19 <sup>th</sup> c. exterior not many shingles, stone outbuilding at rear,	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City	
Nickey Jeff House	93-52	brick	2	modest brick chimney, date all windows blindfolded by bully-eye outbuildings, front porch removed, large frame brick frame	poor	abandoned	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City
Al Klein House	93-56	frame w/ gabled exterior	2	fair - cutwater corniced brick chimney, front tier circular arched window, - extreme detail, perhaps original	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City	

TOWN OF ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME : EDUCATION

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	PATE	QUAD.
Randolph Meach Academy	112-8	Brick	3½ story front entrance	Fine example of Creole Racial architecture. Two-story capped by an octagonal domed cupola; 2-story pedimented Ionic portico on a brick facing base; pilastered cornices; projecting gables end in impudent brackets.	Excellent	Excellent	1927	Front Royal
Stimpson Academy 116 S. Royal Ave.	112-39	Brick	2	Impudent brackets built in 1840, originally four first floor arched in ceiling height in 1870; however building appears to be a 20th c. approxi- ment building which puts the insect office	Good	poor	1940?	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY

Houses

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Rock House	93-57	Brick	2	Excellent example of local stabilized clay & wood house, large porch, good concrete foundation, exterior evidence of indoor ven-	good	poor	1967?	Front Royal
First Street	93-58	Frame w/ brick endwall	1 1/2	single section on brick pier front	fair	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Centerville
Louis Culin (Perry Hall)	93-60	Frame w/ brick endwall	2	banked with extra chimney exterior front, exterior pier at end	poor	poor	1870s	Charles City
Liberity Neck	93-61	Brick	2	great example of Benjamin Buck Keirue's handwork, round top brick corner, French second front, well built door trim w/ architrave that allows a tiled cycle roof, good brick cornice, interior and exterior brick facing date and initials on chimney are evident, photo and no other information	excellent	excellent	1841	Charles City
Lincoln House #1	93-113	Stucco	2	survived with chimney 3 bay porch across front	fair	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Centerville
Lincoln House #2	93-114	Stucco	2	one octagonal room/ other information	poor	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Centerville
Lincoln House #3	93-115	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	exterior and interior chimney late 19 <sup>th</sup> c., exterior foundation, exterior chimney pier, brick chimney, exterior	poor	poor	1967?	Centerville
Lincoln Tavern House	93-118	Brick	2	French second front, exterior pier, brick chimney, exterior	poor	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Staunton
Long Meadow Farm	93-6	Brick	2	treated with brick chimney, exterior chimney, exterior chimney, exterior	excellent	good	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Staunton
HABS 1973								

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

*LAW / WELFARE*

THEME : GOVERNMENT / WELFARE

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Warren County Court- House and Finance Office	112-5	Stone	2	Colonial Revival featuring white painted wooden gables with front porch supported by pillars above an enclosed ground floor. Bentonite pinkish cupola and franklin wings, 1-story brick buildings of office adjacent to courthouse with pinkish gables each, two entrances, each of a traveon, office office bldg attached (see office bldg. #2-10)	good	good	1936	Front Royal

## WARREN COUNTY

## HOUSES

NAME C. T. Number	NUMBER Page	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
H. F. McKay House	93-64	Stucco	2	Entirely brick flue, porch w/ brackets, top of stair 19 <sup>th</sup> c. chimney	Fair	Good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City
Jacob McKay House	93-65	Stone addition	2	Exterior and interior chimney, new stone addition probably built in 18 <sup>th</sup> c., stone springhouse	Fair	Poor	18 <sup>th</sup> c. ?	Front Royal
Robert McKay House	93-7	Log w/ weatherboard stone addition	2	7'6 and 8'6 each window - in log section, stone section has interior end chimney, shed stone new addition, log section has exterior end chimney, 4'-long side porch, stone outbuilding	Fair	Fair	18 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Rutledge Mitchell House	93-66	Frame w/ weather- board	2	Almond-shaped 2 room plane house w/ interior brick floor, 2 front entrance	Poor	Poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bucksville
Mr. Ziegler	92-9	Brick	2	Large stone house w/ stepped roof, 4 tall stone chimneys, central piano noudie pole pantry, concrete exterior steps, carving, Italianate windows and corbelled brick cornices, 2 story	Excellent	Excellent	ca. 1771	Bayce
Meliorius Home	93-9	Stone	2	2-story piano noudie brick columns below windows and columns above entrance, thick capital fluted pilasters, decorative	Good	Good	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
	1935							

TOWN OF  
 FRONT ROYAL  
 WARREN COUNTY

THEME : RESIDENTIAL / Domestic

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Jurine Furniture House, 106 Chestnut St.	112-42	brick	2½	Excellent example of Italianate style architecture; decorative w/ herringbone brick id. corner, sidelight windows, front porch, rear 2-story, noncorintianing addition, decorated side porch.	good	good	1850's <del>mid-19th</del>	Front Royal
Walton House 35 Royal Ave.	112-30	brick	2½	Good example of Colonial Revival residential architecture w/ 2-story Tuscan porch at front entrance, excellent perpendicular columns, entablature w/ elliptical fanlight.	good	good	early 20th	Front Royal
Watson House, Royal Ave. (destroyed)	112-6	brick	2	Central passage plan house. Remodeling w/ interior 1-story porch.	-	-	1837	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES		INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
				WALLS	ROOF				
Mendell House <i>(see photo)</i>	93-119	stucco	2	Brick and stucco chimney, tall eaves, exterior chimney, very wide exterior front porch	poor	poor	fair	mid-19th c. Staatsburg	
Clement House <i>I. F. 1884</i>	93-169	log w/brick end	1 1/2	2-log exterior w/ exterior end stone chimney, over frame addition	poor	poor	poor	1840-860 Staatsburg	
Ocean Hollow Cabin	93-120	log	2	Typical late 19th c. log structure	fair	fair	fair	late 19th c. Linden	
Pond House	93-121	brick	2	Lipped roof, projecting front eaves flanking front entrance, chimneyed gabley brick masonry, a sharp roof, wide chimney, over / current photo of house	fair	fair	fair	late 19th c. Staatsburg	
Poersch House	93-122	stucco	2	Early decorated gables and well frayed dormer holes, rear interior end chimney, front porch severed	poor	poor	poor	mid-19th c. 19th c. West Royal	
Quarry Stone House	93-48	stone	2	Former sachet-house porches added, rear addition	poor	poor	fair	late 19th c. Bentwiler	
W.A. Shultz House <i>(local brickmills School) one roomed 1/2 acre bldg. 20 ft. x 20 ft.</i>	93-69	frame w/ brick tex	1	Covered gablestone, 1/2 and 1/2 pitch exterior end chimney, other addition, sash front porch intact, a metal porch plan	poor	poor	fair	mid-19th c. Staatsburg	
River Bend	93-10	stone	2						
HABS 1958									
<i>Residential houses are present</i>									

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME : RESIDENTIAL / DOMESTIC

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUADR.
House; E. Main St.	112-17	Brick	1 1/2	Excellent example of Gothic Revival style house w/ typical front gables, pointed-arched windows, porch w/ brackets, etc.	good	good	1860's	Front Royal
High St. Apartmentita Jones-Centre House, 10 High St.	112-4	Brick w/ stucco	2	original side-passage plan house w/ later addition, twin side over entrance, exterior brick chimney, late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. period.	poor	poor	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Keyser House - South Royal Ave.	112-20	Brick	2	pyramidal roof, segmented arched windows, no chimney, 2 front doors, sheathed exterior.	good	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Dakota, 135 Shepard Ave.	112-31	Brick	2	good example of Stickmanial style, central projecting front gabled pavilion, brackets to laveys, side bay windows at side, panel'd half moon windows, bracketed porch door w/ white trim and arched lights, house associated w/ Front Royal's first mayor and Civil War hero Captain John Dakota.	good	good	1855	Front Royal
Rose Hill N.Royal Ave.	112-32	Brick w/stucco	2	central passage plan, 5 bay facade, side entrance w/ portico end brick chimney, transom over entrance, 1/2 windowed rear brick ell w/ 2 story 2 bay porch, front porches w/ painted decorative elements, central passage plan, 3 bay facade, brick chimney, house w/ exterior end chimney, front door w/ arched lights, and transom, transom'd central 2 story window, rear addition, former site of library.	good	good	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Schneiders' Academy 10, Chester St.	112-36	Stucco	2	former site of library, exterior end brick and stucco chimney, 9/8 and a 1/6 double-end gable, 4-light transom over entrance, 2 bay side porch addition	fair	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal
Front Street 13 Chester St.	112-41	Stucco	2	poor	poor	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal	

Killdeer House #1	93-125	brick	House with brick cornice interior and chimney late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. was <del>old</del> fully built	July 19 <sup>th</sup> . poor	July 19 <sup>th</sup> . fair	Brick faire	mid to late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Sentinel
River Farm	93-123	frame with brick - board	2	central brick chimney, log near e. end, several gl. hash in the lond may be repairs recent	poor	poor	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stability
Recreation Cabin	93-124	log w/ asphalt roof	2	interior end brick chimney, log corner, wall ell addition	poor	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stability
Accomodations Haus 1953	93-11	brick	2 1/2	old passage, plain main story w/ gabled 2-story brick wings, high roof, early 20 <sup>th</sup> c. dormer added black tail cornice, same eave	poor	poor	1847	Prest Royal C
Kierville House #1	93-126	frame w/ iron - thermoid	2 1/2	exterior end brick chimney, 20 <sup>th</sup> c. dormer added, 2-story ell w/ front porch, new frame below, large central brick chimney	poor	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Frost Royal
Kierville House #2	93-127	frame w/ brick interior, brick wall ell	2	brick rear ell, square chimney interior brick chimney, base frames addition w/ stone end brick chimney, thick second floor, square brick smokehouse w/ pyramids, set symmetrically, central	poor	poor	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c. addition	7101 Long
Rocky Glen Farm	93-73	stucco	2	front gables, 3 bay front porch	fair	2 large exterior end stone chimneys, original stucco	ca. 1900	Stephens City
Rocky Glen	93-74	log w/ weatherboard	1 1/2	catastrophic of 2nd add addition, ice storm crit exterior end stuccoed	poor	2 large exterior end stone chimneys, original stucco	July 19 <sup>th</sup> .?	Bethelville
Rock Hill	93-78	stucco	2	exterior addition pitch roofed w/ brick addition pitch roofed w/ brick addition	fair	2	pre-Civil War	Scandinavian

**TOWN OF ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY**

THEME : RESIDENTIAL / Domestic

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Cash & Baggett House The Colonial, 25 S. Royal Ave.	112-2	frame w/ weather- board	2	rectangular frame portion added to <del>rectangle</del> on 1900 house, front light and tankard added, 2/1 each window, exterior alterations, moved to present location in 1945	poor	good	ca. 1900	Front Royal
Bonnie Brae - Postcard Rd.	112-16	stone	1 1/2	3 bay stone house, originally nearly naked and weathered in 1945, originally stuccoed, modern additions	poor	good	mid 19th c.	Front Royal
Dunoyer 144 Chester St.	112-21	brick	2	5 bay brick house w/ interior end chimneys, corbelled brick cornices, interior altered!	fair	good	May 19th c.	Front Royal
Front House Chester St.	112-3	stucco	2 1/2	Built in section, appears to have had a 2-story 2 bay porch across front, later altered or replaced by 2-story gable; 9 ft wide wing remains, 2 in back above chimney, one brick chimney at fence wall	poor	good	late 18th c.?	Front Royal
Harrison House 15 <del>15</del> Chestnut St.	112-22	brick	2	Excellent example of an Italianate style house w/ bracketed gable eaves and central front gable, front of bay window at front, and porch w/ spindle fence, original rear ell, frame addition	poor	late 19th c.	Front Royal	
Hillcrest	112-44	log w/ weatherboard	2	log structure w/ exterior stone climbing, many alterations and additions	poor	good	mid 19th c.	Front Royal
Louie, Chester St.	112-25	log w/ weatherboard	2	exterior end streaked chimney, 2/1 windows replacement new, self addition	fair	poor	early 19th c.?	Front Royal

WARREN COUNTY  
HOUSE'S

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Interest	Condition	Date	Quad.
Philip Culver House	93-75	frame copper kivered	1	exterior and stone chimney unpapered porch, rear ellentention addition	good	poor	Mar 19th. Beaufort Co.	
Wm. Rucke's House	93-76	log	1 1/2	W. notched log, tenked etc. interior end stone chimney, rear shed addition poor	poor	poor	Oct 18th? Hilton Head?	
John H. Smith Farm, lots 14 & 15, Newbury				stone in areas				
Sergeant-Hitt House	93-129	log exterior lath & stucco frame	2	Mar 19th. big structure by exterior end brick chimney, not charred, addition built etc. log cabin like, exterior end brick chimney	poor	poor	Mar 19th. Fair	Front Royal
Wainbaugh House	93-77	frame or log w/ timbered asbestos shingles	2	real and nice addition, exterior end brick chimney lame finish building of lumber pine	poor	poor	July 19th? Stephens City	
Hannan House	93-78	log w/stone cladding	2	5-day facade, rear end nice addition, exterior end stone chimney	poor	poor	July 19th? Fair	
Shannon Hotel	93-130	frame w/ weather- board	2	appear to have been built in sections, exterior end stone and brick chimney and stone and brick chimney and stone aspen wood, interior end brick chimney and stone etc. exterior, brick chimney and original plan w/ cut brick porches - the river room added exterior end stone and brick chimney, 19th. and left window front door, front entrance, chimney projection poor	good	poor	Aug 19th. Front Royal	
Shannon Hill	93-161	stucco	2	poor	poor	poor	Aug 19th. Front Royal	

TOWN OF  
FRONT ROYAL,  
WARREN COUNTY

THEME : RESIDENTIAL / DOMESTIC

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUADR.
Apartments, East Main Street	112-11	Brick	2	5-bay facade, crenellated brick cornice, chimney in rear gable, later 19th c. porch, original brick rear ell, mid-19th c. rear addition, bleached timber.	Fair	early 19th c.	Front Royal	
Balthazar Hotel, 57 Chester St.	112-9	Frame or log w/ weatherboard	2 1/2	Direct in 3 sections, 2 frame sections with one at central atrium chimney and a rear brick ell, some c. 19 windows remain - may be original, log exterior and kitchen log exterior and brick chimney, large square chimney house w/ gabled roof, reportedly the oldest hotel in Front Royal	Poor	mid-18th c.	Front Royal	
Archams (1885-1935) Jackson Land and South Commerce St.	112-1	Frame w/ weather- board	2 1/2	Probably originally a side passage plan structure updated 19th c. addition including, later 19th c. second floor tower and 19th c. Dutch 2-story porch, mid-19th c. interior alterations early 19th c. Brick house w/ stone addition and remodelling including stone parties added c. 1920; and side wing w/ bay window	Fair	early 19th c.	Front Royal	
Bel Aire (1905/1958) Buck Hill + Hwy 287 Rd.	112-7	Brick w/ stucco	2 1/2	Stuccoed	Fair	early 19th c.	Front Royal	
Belle Boyd Cottage, High Street	112-13	Frame w/ weatherboard	2	mid-19th c. house with one crenellated end brick chimney and another exterior brick chimney along rear gable, late 19th c. porch, present T plan, late 19th c. windows, eaves and porch base of noted Confederate spy Belle Boyd	Poor	mid-19th c.	Front Royal	
Bonnie Brae (see next page)				Brick, painted w/ decorative panels, early 19th c. porch, dormer, decorative, mid-19th c.	Fair	19th c.	Front Royal	
Buck Manor	112-53	frame w/ weatherboard	2	mid-19th c. dormer, decorative, mid-19th c.	Fair	19th c.	Front Royal	

WARREN COUNTY

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Shenandoah Valley County Court Apartment	93-81	Log w/ stucco	1 1/2	large central stone-walled chimney; addition, probably used as kitchen to larger house on property (see "Hancock Farm")	poor	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. ? front Royal	
Hoppe (MASS 1958) (Exclusion 1968)	93-5	Brick	2	central entrance porch original; rear brick ell, found L-shaped jack arch, 1/2 back window; elaborate interior woodwork; corbeled brick cornice; square frame & masonry base w/ pyramidal roof	fair	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. ? front Royal	
Springer Hall	93-82	Brick	2	with exposed brick piers, enclosed; corbeled brick porch, original end brick chimney; original rear brick ell, masonry base, cut building at rear	poor	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. ? front Royal	Bentzville
Springdale Farm	93-83	frame w/ whitewashed exterior slates	2	appears to originally have been a single gabled plan house with later side addition one large wide exterior end stone chimney at one side 1/16 width in rightmost portion. Back received bay at rear addition appears to be an early 20 <sup>th</sup> c. house, however could be a modern. It's a house that has undergone many alterations, 3-part composition, no chimney, new eaves, brick chim., front 2-story projection, etc.	fair	good	late 18 <sup>th</sup> c. or early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. ? front Royal	
Stoke House	93-131	Stucco	2		fair	good	early 20 <sup>th</sup> c. ? front Royal	

**WARREN COUNTY**  
**INDUSTRY/MANUFACTURING/COMMERCE/STRUCTURES**

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Benzonia Mill	93-105	frame	2	no photo, wooden stilts now remain of old foundation and walls	poor	exterior	Structuring	
Sixty Hill Face Farm	93-19	stone foundation	—	remains of old foundation and walls	poor	exterior	Charleroi	
Hab. & Barn Brick Mill (1870)	93-162	stone foundation	—	remains of foundation	poor	exterior	Bentonville (not mapped)	
Goth Shop	93-54	frame w/ weathered exterior	1	single gable end	good	exterior	1870s	
Housing Brick Farm (partly) see running Brick Farm	93-40	frame w/ weathered exterior	1	structure w/ gable addition w/ clipboard gable end	good	exterior	1870s	
Zellman Mill (destroyed)	93-98	frame w/ weathered exterior	2 1/2	gables and gable end intact, most machinery intact, mill race intact	good	exterior	1870s	

## WARREN COUNTY

## HOUSES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Reynolds House	93-141	stucco	2	wrap around porch, arched brick gables, frame chimney, field and roof stone walls enclosing all that may be left of old adobe material facade, front porch, turned post and brackets, signs of earlier structure of stone chimney intact	fair	date 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Lindin	
Incline House	93-86	frame up weathered	2	adobe material facade, front porch, turned post and brackets, signs of earlier structure of stone chimney intact	poor	around 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Front Royal	
Judley Farm	93-87	log	1 1/2	2 - north cabin of log structure and stone chimney, V-notch log	poor	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.?	Front Royal	
Updike House (Hoover-Simp.)	93-88	log w/ stucco	1 1/2	original rustic log or rock addition, two exterior end stone chimneys, exterior beam & lathed chimney associated with front stone chimney, front stone roofed half wall, spring, stone roofed half fence	poor	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.?	Bethelville	
Updike House (Penna House)	93-87	log w/ stucco	2	original log section w/ exterior addition of exterior chimney, end stone chimney and rear ell, stone chimney nearly w/ intact mud race	fair	1903?	Bethelville	
Opposite House	93-90	big w/ white board, frame w/ shingle	2	original log section w/ exterior addition of exterior chimney, end stone chimney and rear ell, stone chimney nearly w/ intact mud race	fair	18 <sup>th</sup> c.?	Bethelville	
Hillunning Brick Farm	93-91	frame w/ weathered	2	original section is now w/ much newer expanded metal siding, 19 <sup>th</sup> c. frame chimney, brick oven	good	date 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City	
Valley View Farms	93-91	frame w/ weathered	2	original section is now w/ much newer expanded metal siding, 19 <sup>th</sup> c. frame chimney, brick oven	good	date 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City	

WARREN COUNTY

COMMERCIAL STRUCTURES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Cathedral Building	93-23	Brick	1	Gable roof w/ brick front, original exterior windows and door, residence and store in one structure, original exterior retained	good	fair	Aug 20th.	Bentonville
Sophia's Inn	93-24	Brick	2 1/2	one gable above in rear, otherwise more a residence, both air typical late 18 <sup>th</sup> c. commercial structure	good	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville
Bentonville Stores	93-27	Brick	2	steep gable front, 2-story, 2-level porch original, storefront windows retain, former pent factory?	good	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville
City General Store	93-43	Brick w/ enclosures	2	gable front store w/ 4-story porch, a very faint, earlier 1-story structure	fair	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City
Jett Store	93-95	Brick, stone section	2	gable end front w/ heavy bracketed eaves, post office adjacent, storefront windows w/ exterior folding shutters	good	fair	1892	Front Royal
Riverton Post Office and Grocery	93-70	Brick	2	gable end front w/ brackets, addition w/ false front, older rest w/ false front, retains original exterior	fair	poor	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville
Bentonville Store #1	93-84	Brick w/ weatherboard	1					Bentonville
Bentonville Store #2	93-85	Brick w/ weatherboard	1				late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville

WARREN COUNTY  
HOUSES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES accordng to surveyor - good example of Nuttallville architecture in area, morphology of building in file	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Linckman House	93-137	stucco	2	exterior-end stuccoed chimneys, transom over entrance, shed additional near north elevation or original repairs using brick around parch	fair	good	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c. Chestnut St.	
Wallihan House	93-92	frame w/withers brick	2	small cutwater end brick bowl, typical late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. franciscan	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Chestnut	
Smac Weston Park	93-93	frame w/weatherboard	2	full example of Keweenaw architecture in brickbatt'd brick cornices, porch w/ square columns, decorated transom and sidelights, frame gables, etc.	fair	mid 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Strasburg	
Whitteman House	93-138	brick	2	central stone block in different heights, picturey cragging of two elevations, wings added in 20 <sup>th</sup> c., 9/9 and 4/6 windows large stone chimney, big brick house, true open porch, stone kitchen, laundry沉inity	good	good	ca. 1800 Westgate	Port Royal
Willow Brook Farm	93-94	stone	2	exterior end chimneys, 3-story brick house, true open porch,	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville	
Oak Hill	93-150	brick w/stucco	2	exterior end chimneys, 3-story brick house	fair	early 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Bentonville	

WARREN COUNTY  
TRANSPORTATION

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Bentonville (K. Station (restored)	93-16	frame w/ board and latticework	1	frame built 1846, stone dressing, brick end section destroyed, exterior	poor	poor	late 19th c.	Bentonville
Lincoln M.S. Station (restored)	93-116	brick and stucco	1	section w/ extended chimney exterior dressed, remaining sections flat interior end chimney, 4 bay porch on right, 2 gable chimneys	poor	poor	late 19th c.	Lincoln
Zion Hill Tavern	93-117	stucco	1 1/2		poor	poor	late 19th c.	Zion Hill

**WARREN COUNTY**  
**EDUCATIONAL BUILDINGS**

Name	Number	Building Material	Stories	Architectural Features	Integrity	Condition	Date	Quad.
Buckskin School	93-21	Frame w/cut timber	1	raised 6'6"-wide veranda, open square belfry, porch addition, arched windows,	good	fair	early 20th c.	7 West Royal
Bentonville School (see W.A. Kelly House)	93-29	Frame w/cut timber	1		poor	fair	late 19th c.	Bentonville
Bethel School (see Bethel Brothers Club)	93-102	frame w/cut timber	1	unusual long facade, central front gable w/ open belfry above	fair	fair	early 20th c.	Strasburg
Kochland United Methodist	93-72	frame w/cut timber	1	no windows on one side, row of 7 windows on opposite side	good	good	early 20th c.	7 West Royal

## WARREN COUNTY

## RELIGIOUS STRUCTURES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Strickell Chapel #2 (restored)	93-133	frame w/ weatherboard	1 1/2	simple gable end structure, clapboard siding	good	moderate 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Zion Indian
Zion Baptist Church	93-97	frame w/ weatherboard	1	pedimented gable end front, 2 square eaves brackets each w/ a three-light transom, tin - vented balcony level window, shingled eaves 1/2 windows along eaves modern rear addition	good	moderate 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c.	Stephens City

## EVALUATION CHART, VHLC SURVEY FILES: NORTHWEST REGION

RP3 Category: MILITARY

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File No.	City	Orig/Prst Function	Date/s	Constr. Mat'l	Stories/ Bsmnt.	Plan/ Massing	History & Style & Features (Int. & Ext.)	Addn/s/ Date/s	Alt'n's Integ'y	Out-bldgs	Cond'n/ Desir?	Survey Date & Quality
Cedar creek Ballfield	93-Wen 106	battle field	1860s				evidence of possible gun or fort or battle site					
Reynolds place	93-Wen 141	war-battle field?	1860s									

WARREN COUNTY  
RELIGIOUS STRUCTURES

NAME	NUMBER	BUILDING MATERIAL	STORIES	ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES	INTEGRITY	CONDITION	DATE	QUAD.
Bethel Brethren Church	93-102	frame w/ shingle	1	single structure	poor	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. 3rd & 4th	
Bennett Chapel	93-100	frame w/ shingles	1	predominantly timber simple structure, circuit foundation	good	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. St. Paul's	
Burritt Church	93-20	stone w/ arched	1	segmented arched, kind octagonal covered entry, good foundation	good	fair	ca. 1800 Chester, Pa.	
Brownston Church	93-104	stones	1	almond a square tower tall 2/2 arch windows, open belfry, two octagonal near stucco addition	good	fair	mid to late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. West Royal	
Celticville Baptist Church	93-26	frame w/ shingles	1	single structure	poor	good	1899 Celticville	
Coal Spring Church	93-32	stones	1	single structure	poor	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. Elkton, Pa.	
McKay Church	93-62	frame w/ shingles brick	1	side entrance flanked with open belfry, natural wood signs w/ brick, typical late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. church, cemetery at rear	good	good	ca. 1900 Stephens City	
Stonewall Chapel #1	93-132	frame w/ weather board	1	single frame structure w/ a steeply pitched gable	fair	fair	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. Zion	
Stonewall Chapel #3	93-131	frame w/ aluminum siding	1	single structure w/ small stone belfry added	fair	good	late 19 <sup>th</sup> c. Zion	